POST
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ON May 15, 1955, Austria signed a treaty with the Four Occupying Powers, in which she undertook to [illegible]ndemnify Austrian victims of Nazism.

Anyone who expected the Austrian Government to act with the thoroughness and relative speed with which Germany lived up to its own undertakings in this respect was sadly disappointed. Time and again Dr. Nahum Goldmann, who had negotiated the Reparations agreement with Dr. Adenauer, went to Vienna to attempt to discuss possible schemes, but was offered such cynically trifling sums in full settlement that he was unable to accept any of the offers.

A Nazi estimate of the value of property formally confiscated from the Jews of Austria after the *anschluss* in 1938 is around $1,000m. Spoliation on this staggering scale was possible because it was not, as in Germany, a slowly tightening vice which permitted emigrants to salvage at least part of their possessions in the earlier years. Nazi pseudo-law hit Austria with a vicious suddenness that was that country's own contribution to the Nazi record. After the *anschluss* an Austrian Jew who succeeded in transferring any of his property abroad was the exception. Most were lucky if they could save their lives.

The Nazi estimate of $1,000m. worth of confiscated property does not include such reparations categories as compensation for injury, invalidity, loss of income and employment, or interruption of education. The last official Austrian offer to cover all these losses was 750m. shillings, or about $30m. for all victims, Jewish and Gentile, in Israel and elsewhere.

It is an undeniable fact, however, that since the signature of the Four Power Treaty Austria has experienced prosperity similar to that of Germany when Bonn signed the Reparations Agreement; the Austrian economy may be somewhat smaller relatively to the number of Nazi victims than was the case in Germany. The sums now apparently offered for actual impounded property, however, stand in no relationship with the effort made by Germany to repair such damage as can be repaired with money.

Up to now the Austrian Government has paid an only insignificant amount from a social welfare allocation and even these payments were set about with such bureaucratic thorns that many deserving cases remained excluded. Of the 75,000 or so surviving Austrian Jews, the majority are elderly, and their number is dwindling every year. Many of them who left funds in Austria are in straightened circumstances.

Another fact relevant to the Austrian claim that they are unable to pay compensation on a reasonable scale is the cession by the Bonn Government of several major industrial enterprises built by the Nazis in Austria to the Austrian State on the understanding that the equivalent of this property, some $500m., should be used for the indemnification of Austrian victims of Nazism. These enterprises, which include a giant steel plant, are part of the foundation of the current boom in Austria's industry.

The Austrian Government would be wiser to follow the example of Bonn in restoring Jewish property and compensating former citizens and residents for the crimes committed by Austrian Nazis with official approval. In the 10 months following the *anschluss*, 60,000 flats and some 30,000 commercial enterprises were taken from Jews. They have in many cases changed hands repeatedly since, and the present owners are guiltless. It has become a matter that only the Government itself can deal with equitably.

Nor should it be altogether forgotten that Austria was the world's school for anti-Semitism. Many of the world's most rabid Jew-haters and baiters learnt their ideology there, among them Hitler and Eichmann. If the Austria of today wishes to dissociate itself from the taint of racial [illegible], she must make a visible break with her past. This cannot be done by treating basic compensation claims with such unconcern.

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THE JERUSALEM POST

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1960. 27 Elul, 5720. 20 Rabi'ul-Awal, 1380.

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Laos Capital Shelled From Thailand

VIENTIANE (AP). — Guerrilla forces rained mortar shells on this Laotian capital in the pre-dawn hours yesterday, and the Premier, Prince Souvanna Phouma, charged that the shells came from across the Mekong River in Thai territory.

There were no immediate reports of casualties.

The firing lasted 30 minutes, starting just before 0300 (local time). It was punctuated by shouts and screams. Eyewitnesses counted more than 20 shells, and one explosion louder than the others.

The attack was the fourth since September 11, but the three earlier attacks were restricted to the river bank and no shells had fallen within the city until yesterday.

Appeals to U.N.

Prince Souvanna said he is lodging a stiff protest with the Thai Government and will appeal to the U.N. Security Council for speedy remedial action if the attacks continue. "Whether the attacking forces were rebel Lao elements or Thai forces, the Government of Thailand is responsible. They were on the Thai territory," he said.

Prince Souvanna said he had given a full report on the attack for transmission to the U.N. He also said he might go to New York and present his case personally before the U.N. Assembly but he would not leave his capital unless or until the situation had returned to normal.

Laotian Army troops, meanwhile, checked a Communist attack but reports on the situation outside the Capital of the northeastern Sam Neua Province remained sketchy yesterday.

Russia Supported In Dispute with China

NEW YORK (AP). — Most of the major Communist parties throughout the world have aligned themselves with Moscow in the ideological controversy with China, "The New York Times" said yesterday, reporting on a survey of the Communist press of the world conducted by U.S. Government specialists.

Statements made by party leaders or party publications in all important Communist countries and areas where the party functions publicly are interpreted as supporting Moscow, specialists in Soviet affairs say.

The Soviet-Chinese dispute centres on such basic questions as whether war is inevitable, whether social change under certain circumstances can be accomplished without bloody revolution, and whether aid and support should be given non-Communist nationalist regimes of former colonial countries.

Ex-Lebanese Set Up World League

BEIRUT (Reuter). — The three-day Government-sponsored Conference of Lebanese Emigrants from all over the world ended here yesterday with the adoption of a resolution to set up a League of Lebanese Emigrants Everywhere.

The League, with headquarters in Beirut, would encourage former Lebanese to contribute to the economic, cultural, social and tourist activities of Lebanon. Branches would be set up in every town or area where Lebanese have settled.

The conference also decided to set up a financial organization with a minimum capital of 10m. Lebanese pounds (about £1.23m.) to encourage trade with emigrant countries.

Toure in Burma

RANGOON (UPI). — President Sekou Toure of Guinea arrived here yesterday for a brief visit to Burma.

This is the first non-Communist country he has visited during his current world tour. So far he has been to Russia, Outer Mongolia, Communist China and North Vietnam. Today he goes on to Indonesia—and on his way home to Africa he will stop off in New York to join other leaders at the [illegible]

Crucial 15th U.N. General Assembly Opens Tomorrow

UNITED NATIONS (Reuter).—Presidents, Prime Ministers, Foreign Ministers and hundreds of Ambassadors were heading into New York on Sunday from many parts of the world in readiness for tomorrow's opening of the 15th General Assembly, which could set the course of history for a generation.

The world forum, due to be expanded to 97 members almost at once, is generally considered to be entering its most momentous phase since the U.N. was founded.

President Eisenhower is due here on Thursday for a "one-shot" appearance in the Assembly, where he will present so far undisclosed "specific proposals."

Prime Minister Macmillan, is thought to be almost certain to make the trip to New York too.

(President Ben-Zvi yesterday received Foreign Minister Golda Meir, on the eve of her departure to head Israel's delegation at the Assembly session.)

Premier Fidel Castro of Cuba arrived in New York yesterday afternoon. The British Foreign Secretary, the East of Suez, arrived yesterday, while Premier Khrushchev is to arrive in the u.s. Babies today.

Abdul Nasser of the U.A.R. President Nkrumah of Ghana, President Sukarno of Indonesia, President Tito of Yugoslavia, and Premier Nehru of India all have announced they will be here.

Audience Seen Motive

In Western quarters it was taken for granted that Premier Khrushchev decided to attend the session because of its vast audience from non-aligned African countries, and his hope to make inroads on NATO positions through the clever use of the theme that peaceful co-existence is the only alternative to international catastrophe.

As the situation shaped up yesterday, the Assembly appeared likely to provide the scene for at least two "summit" conferences — one of the Communist leaders, incongruously near the home of Communism's arch enemy — Wall Street — and the other of the top leaders of the "neutralist" nations.

The early stages of the session would have perhaps the greatest assemblage ever seen of the political great and near-great.

A formidable agenda of 84

(Continued on Page 7, Col. 6)

Soviet Warships Manoeuvre in Med.

ATHENS (Reuter). — Soviet warships recently held their first manoeuvres in the Mediterranean, the English-language "Athens Daily Post" said yesterday, quoting "authoritative Allied intelligence quarters."

About 20 Soviet naval units reportedly took part in the "large-scale" manoeuvres between Sicily and the Ionian Sea.

The newspaper said the British Mediterranean Fleet and the U.S. Sixth Fleet kept a close watch on the manoeuvres.

It said that the Soviet units included the cruiser Kuibyshev, two destroyers, five minesweepers, two submarines and several auxiliaries, which were joined by eight submarines permanently based in Albania.

Most of the surface vessels have returned to the Black Sea, and two submarines have passed the Straits of Gibraltar, the newspaper added.

B-G Foresees Mass Immigration

WASHINGTON (INA).— The Israel Prime Minister, Mr. David Ben-Gurion, yesterday called on American Jewry for increased investment to enable Israel to absorb hundreds of thousands of immigrants, among whom — he hoped — there would be Jews from Eastern Europe.

In a cable message to the Israel Bond conference, Mr. Ben-Gurion told the 600 delegates that Bond financing was required to help finance the anticipated immigration; the Jordan-Negev irrigation project; the establishment of new industrial plants and agricultural settlements in the Negev; preparation for the [illegible] and expansion of the educational system.

More Firing Reported On Syrian Border

A U.A.R. official spokesman yesterday reported new shooting incidents on the Syrian-Jordanian frontier.

Meanwhile, an official communique in Amman stated that "annual autumn manoeuvres are taking place, and some Legion units are manoeuvering near the Syrian border as usual," the Arab News Agency reports.

The U.A.R. spokesman said in a statement that an unspecified number of armed infiltrators from Jordan attempted early Saturday to raid a frontier security post at Duraa, but were driven back after an exchange of fire. No casualties were reported.

Almost at the same time, he said, two explosions damaged part of the railway to the west of the village of Ghasam near Busra Alsham, some 45 km. from the frontier. Armed infiltrators from Jordan were spotted immediately after the explosions moving toward the railroad near Ghasam, he added, but a U.A.R. customs patrol drove them off after a shooting engagement.

Third Explosion

He reported a third explosion Friday night on a road bridge four kms. from Busra Alsham.

Amman Radio last night quoted Premier Bahjat Talhouni as denying that Jordan infiltrators were involved in the incidents. "If there has been any border depredation," he said, "this has originated from the oppressed Syrian people, who are fed up with the Egyptian yoke and are trying to free themselves from Egyptian tyranny."

Cairo Radio last night stepped up its anti-Jordan campaign, declaring that "Hussein is digging his own grave. The people and the Army are merely waiting for the appropriate time to get rid of him."

SYRIANS STEAL FISHING NETS

TIBERIAS [illegible] fishing nets used by a local fisherman on the Lake Kineret some 400 metres north-east of the Syrian border were stolen by Syrians yesterday. These are the first nets to be stolen in the past five months.

Suez Passage To Larger Ships

CAIRO (Reuter). — The Suez Canal Authority has informed shipping companies at Port Said that ships with a 37-foot draught can now use the canal, the Middle East News Agency reports.

Only vessels drawing 35 feet had been allowed to pass through the waterway. Ships will now be permitted to increase their tonnage by 7,000 tons.

Nineteen Dead In Italian Storms

BRESCIA, Italy (AP). — Nineteen persons were reported dead on Sunday in floods and landslides caused by two days of heavy rain in northern Italy.

At last 2,000 persons were evacuated from villages and farms surrounded by floodwaters.

At Cedegolo, in the upper Canonica Valley of the Alps, rain-caused landslides caused the collapse of several homes. Families were buried in the debris.

Ten or more others were missing and feared to have perished. More than 150 persons were treated in hospitals for injuries or severe exposure.

Whole communities were cut off by road, telephone and telegraph. Italian Army helicopters were being used to bring out the injured and to rescue hundreds of marooned families.

Lumumba Comes Out of Hiding, Vows to Bring Back Russians

U.N. Asked to Halt Subversion

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — The U.S. early Sunday called on the emergency U.N. General Assembly to act without delay to prevent alleged attempts by the Soviet Union "to subvert the Congo and thwart the U.N."

The appeal was made by the chief U.S. delegate, Mr. James J. Wadsworth, after a prolonged wrangle over a U.S. move to give emergency treatment to the membership applications of 15 new countries — 14 of them African.

The 82-nation Assembly first agreed and then reversed itself on the U.S. proposal.

The decision came after the Soviet Union, backed by some African and Asian countries, demanded a postponement of action on the membership applications until representatives of the prospective members arrived in New York.

Takes Back Decision

The Assembly had first agreed unanimously on the U.S. proposal to give the membership question top priority so the new African countries could take part in the Congo debate. Then, after a long evening of procedural wrangling, the body voted 43-0 to adjourn discussion on the membership question until a time to be decided later. Twenty-six countries abstained.

Mr. Wadsworth, launching the main Congo debate, declared that the Assembly must affirm and strengthen the mandate already given to Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold in the Congo. The session was called at the request of the U.S. after the Soviet Union had vetoed a Security Council resolution backing Mr. Hammarskjold's policies.

He asserted that the Assembly must see to it that the U.N. is the sole source of outside aid to the Congo. "Unilateral actions," he said, "from whatever source, must not be permitted to obstruct the U.N. effort in the Congo."

Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Valerian A. Zorin responded with a charge that the U.S. had engineered the downfall of Premier Lumumba. "It can now be said with certainty," he said, "that the U.S. states headed the conspiracy against the young African state."

Mr. Zorin repeated the attack on Mr. Hammarskjold which he had made earlier in the Security Council. He laid down a long list of charges against the Secretary-General.

He accused Mr. Hammarskjold of "not trying very hard" to achieve the withdrawal of all Belgian troops from the Congo, as ordered by the Security Council. He said that Belgian authorities "with the tolerance of the Secretary-General" had armed the secessionist Katanga Province rulers.

Dag 'Notes' Charges

The Secretary-General took note of the charges, and told the Assembly he already had replied in detail in the Council. He said he had no idea why the Russians were attacking him, but that the delegates knew him well enough to judge him for themselves.

He made it clear that he would quit if he thought his usefulness had ended. "I would not wish to serve one day beyond the point that such continued service would not be considered in the best interest of this organization."

Congolese To Quit Katanga

ELISABETHVILLE (AP). — The U.N. Command here announced on Sunday that the commander of the Congo forces which crossed the border of dissident Katanga Province has agreed to withdraw to a position 35 miles inside Kivu Province.

The spokesman said this meant there would be a "neutral zone" extending about 30 miles on either side of the Katanga-Kivu border.

This no-man's-land, 60 miles wide, would be patrolled by Mali troops of the U.N. force in northern Katanga, the spokesman added.

The withdrawal of Congo troops from Katanga was achieved by Swedish Colonel Mauritz Mollerswand, head of the U.N. Armistice Commission which arrived in Katanga last week to establish neutral zones on Katanga's frontiers.

Congolese U.N. Delegation Rift

PARIS (Reuter).—A disgruntled member of one of the two rival Congolese delegations to the U.N. confessed here yesterday that he found Congo politics "much too complicated for me."

"I ran a laundry," said Mr. Robert Kinda, a member of the pro-Lumumba group led by Mr. Thomas Kanza, when he arrived by air from New York.

"Fifteen days ago, Mr. Kanza, a client of mine for whom I'd done some private work, came and asked if I'd like to serve on the Congolese delegation going to New York. I'd never seen the U.S. and I accepted. So I closed my shop and I left."

One day in the Security Council chamber, Mr. Kinda said, he met a group of "some other Congolese." He went on, "They told me they were the only representatives of the Congo Government, presided over by Mr. Ileo and named by President Kasavubu. That's all very well, but I am a friend of Mr. Kasavubu and of Mr. Lumumba, and Mr. Kanza was obeying orders."

"Then," he said, "I learned several days ago that both Mr. Kasavubu and Mr. Lumumba were no longer in power and that a colonel whom I don't know had taken over. I got confused and decided to return home. So I told Mr. Kanza, who ordered me — in a threatening tone — to stay and continue to obey him. Then I went and placed myself under the protection of the American police.

"All I want now is to return to Leopoldville and my laundry," Mr. Kinda said.

USSR 'Temporarily' Recalls Congo Staff

MOSCOW (AP). — The Soviet Government formally announced on Sunday it is recalling "temporarily" the staff of the Soviet Embassy in Leopoldville.

The move, announced by the official Soviet news agency TASS, was the first statement from Moscow on the subject although the departure of Soviet diplomats from the Congo is already under way.

Home Guarded by U.N. Troops

LEOPOLDVILLE (AP).—Mr. Patrice Lumumba, whose Moscow-backed regime has collapsed around him, on Sunday came out of hiding and placed himself under the protection of the U.N. troops he had vilified for weeks. He was quoted by the BBC as vowing to return to power and bring back the Soviets.

The defiant ex-Premier at noon came out of the Guinean Embassy refuge where he had spent two days, and moved back into his official residence. The road in front of the house was blocked and U.N. Ghanaian troops deployed through the garden and set up a command post beside the garage.

The BBC said Mr. Lumumba, in an interview with a correspondent of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, reported having effected a conciliation with President Kasavubu.

The BBC said Mr. Lumumba's riverside residence was barricaded with palm tree trunks and park benches. A few minutes afterwards, he was interviewed by Don Gordon of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, who said Mr. Lumumba told him:

"I am free. I have always been free. I am waiting for the U.N. here to reply to a letter from me asking for a plane to take me to New York. There, I will take charge of the Congo delegation and present the plans we have for reestablishing law and order."

Gordon said he shouted his questions to Mr. Lumumba across the barricades. The Premier replied by shouting from a balcony.

Refused by U.N.

Mr. Lumumba said he had tried to bring troops loyal to him from Stanleyville, his home town, but the U.N. had refused to allow them to fly here.

Military attaches said that the 10 Russian planes in Stanleyville would be flown back to Moscow. They have been prevented from aiding Mr. Lumumba's martial undertakings by a U.N. ban on any flights which might provoke civil strife.

What will be done with the 100 Russian trucks and drivers provided by the Soviet Union is not yet known.

Although Colonel Joseph Mobutu appears to have the situation in hand, at least in Leopoldville, Mr. Lumumba obviously has not given up. Congolese reported that his agents were circulating in the city trying to enlist tribal aid.

In a house not far from the U.N. headquarters, Mr. Antoine Bolamba, Secretary of State for Information and Cultural Affairs in Mr. Lumumba's Government, was rolling out tracts and pamphlets.

Mr. Bolamba's office last night distributed a very improbable communique claiming that Mr. Lumumba and Mr. Kasavubu had signed on Saturday night "a joint communication which puts an end to the Congolese crisis." A half-hour later an agitated young Congolese from Mr. Bolamba's office appeared and withdrew the communique, saying another would be provided later.

Maintain Claim

The substitute communique omitted references to the "failure" of Col. Mobutu's "military coup" and to the end of the "pseudo-Government of Ileo." It still claimed that Messrs. Kasavubu and Lumumba had been reconciled and that the crisis was over.

President Kasavubu, reached in his closely-guarded residence, said there was "no question of a reconciliation" and there was no agreement between him and Mr. Lumumba. "It is the practice of Lumumba to go beyond reality," Mr. Kasavubu said.

Many of Mr. Lumumba's Ministers apparently have scattered to avoid arrest and to agitate for their leader from more secure positions.

Earlier, Col. Mobutu prevented Parliament from meeting. Supporters of Mr. Lumumba tried to hold a session at 9 a.m. but Col. Mobutu's gendarmerie ringed the Parliament and turned them away.

India, Pakistan Water Pact Today

KARACHI (AP). — Premier Nehru of India is arriving here today to meet President Mohammad Ayoub Khan in the most determined effort yet made to end the disputes which have plagued relations between India and Pakistan.

One of the biggest disputes since the two countries were created in 1947 will be closed with the signing this evening of the treaty dividing the waters of the Indus River basin. After accomplishing this main purpose of Mr. Nehru's four-and-a-half-day visit, the two leaders will discuss other problems.

The toughest one remaining is the dispute over Kashmir. After a war over Kashmir and years of feuding, the two countries hold little hope of a quick resolution of conflicting claims. The fact that Mr. Nehru and Mr. Ayoub finally are sitting down to discuss it encourages many to think a solution might be worked out.

A big, popular reception awaited Mr. Nehru on his first visit to Pakistan since 1956. Although he is the opponent in the Kashmir dispute, he also is widely respected in Pakistan as the leader of the independence movement which made possible the creation of this country.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

Key Asian-African nations lined up last night behind a resolution for the emergency session of the General Assembly, calling for support of Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold in his policies on the Congo, AP reported. The Assembly adjourned its Congo debate until 0600 GMT.

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A four-engined military jet transport plane carrying 87 passengers and a crew of eight crashed yesterday several miles from Guam Air Base, the U.S. Air Force announced. Final reports said there were seven survivors.

East Berlin Bars Vatican Envoy

BERLIN (AP). — The East German authorities prevented the Pope's envoy entering East Berlin on Saturday, Church authorities reported yesterday.

A Church spokesman said the Apostolic Nuncio to West Germany, Archbishop Corrado Bafile, was refused entry when he wanted to attend a "Christian Hour" in the Church of the Holy Family.

This was the first instance of a foreigner being barred from East Berlin since the barriers against entry of West German citizens were put up on Friday.

The Mayor of West Berlin, Mr. Willy Brandt, said last night that the struggle for Berlin had reached a new stage, and "it would be a wrong impression to think that nothing is being done on our part."

In a broadcast, Mr. Brandt said: "There are actions and decisions about which it is better not to talk immediately. The other side will notice them anyhow, and they will be effective.

"I do not even believe in a really serious threat against Berlin," he declared.

Husband and Leading Man Fight over B.B.

PARIS (Reuter). — Actress Brigitte Bardot looked on helplessly while her husband, Jacques Charrier, and her leading man, Sammy Frey, exchanged blows early yesterday morning on the Boulevard Saint-Germain in the heart of the Left Bank.

Friends separated the pair and managed to get them into a car where the fighting broke out all over again. Charrier said he intended to press charges against Frey.

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With deep grief we announce the death of
Rachel Katzenellenbogen
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who passed away on Saturday, September 17, 1960, in Johannesburg, South Africa.
The body will be flown to Israel for burial.
The Bereaved Family

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Mrs REBECCA D. SIEFF, O.B.E.,
President, World WIZO
wishes all her friends and all members of WIZO
a HAPPY and PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
and thanks all those who have sent her New Year's greetings.

Social & Personal

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi yesterday received the Ambassador to the Congo, Mr. Ehud Avriel. The President also received the Chairman of the World Jewish Congress, Dr. Aryeh Tartakower.

The President received Professor Ben-Zion Dinur, Professor Emeritus of Modern Jewish History at the Hebrew University.

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi last week-end received the Treasurer of the Jewish Agency and Mrs. Dov Joseph.

The President also received the Minister of Police, Mr. Behor Shalom Shitrit and Mr. Y. Shohat, Director-General of the Ministry of Police.

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The Minister of Health, Mr. Y. Barzilai, yesterday received Professor Raoul Vaccarezza, of the Department of Chest Diseases at the University of Buenos Aires, and Dr. Sigfrido Erdstain, of the Department of Pathology at the University of La Plata. Present at the meeting was the Director-General of the Ministry of Health, Dr. S. Syman.

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The Mayor of Tel Aviv, Mr. Mordecai Namir, on Friday gave a dinner for the Tel Aviv District Military Commander, Aluf-Mishne Zvi Garman. Also present were the Deputy Mayors, the Chairman and members of the City Civil Defence Committee, the Tel Aviv Region Police Commander and senior officers of the Tel Aviv Military Command.

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Mrs. Rebecca D. Sieff, O.B.E. entertained to lunch at her home in Tel Mond the Ambassador of Ghana, and Mrs. Poku; the Australian Minister and Mrs. McMillan; the Chargé d'Affaires of Guatemala, Miss Francesca Fernandes Hall; First Secretary of the Ghanaian Embassy and Mrs. Cudjoe; Dr. Ralph Shackman and Mrs. Shackman of London; and Mr. and Mrs. David Karni.

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Mr. E. Schechter, Deputy Mayor of Tel Aviv, on Thursday night tendered a dinner in honour of the Deputy Mayor of Toulouse, M. Pierre Auguste Baudis. Also present was the French Chargé d'Affaires, M. Louis Dallier. Mr. Schechter also received a member of the West German Federal Bundestag, Mr. Willy Radmacher, on Thursday.

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Mr. and Mrs. Abram D. Davis and Mrs. Albert Pollyea of Chicago were received yesterday by the Director-General of the Jewish Agency, Dr. Moshe Avidor.

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The United Jewish Appeal Sixth Women's Division Survey Mission, headed by Mrs. Jack Goodman, yesterday visited the Hebrew University and was received by Mr. B. Cherrick, Executive Vice-Chairman of the University's Board of Governors.

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The Progressive Party Executive has appointed Mr. Moshe Goldstein as head of the Party's Committee for Municipal Affairs. Mr. Goldstein is a Deputy Mayor of Tel Aviv.

BOLOTIN—GORDON

The marriage took place in Jerusalem on September 18, 1960 between Eleanor Gordon of Boston and Moshe Bolotin of Jerusalem.

Mexican President Invited to Israel

MEXICO CITY (AP). — Israel has formally invited the President of Mexico, Mr. Adolfo Lopez Mateos, to visit that country next year.

The invitation was extended by the Israel Finance Minister, Mr. Levi Eshkol, who headed his nation's delegation to Mexico's 150th Independence Day Celebrations here last week.

TEL AVIV HAPOEL BEATS CYPRIOTS

LIMASSOL, Cyprus (Reuter). — Tel Aviv Hapoel yesterday beat Apollon of Limassol 3-1. Apollon led 1-0 at half-time.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

MONDAY

All Times Local Time

ARRIVALS: El Al 432 from London, Amsterdam and Vienna — 0340. El Al 702 from Teheran 1230. BOAC 205 from Teheran 1530. El Al 406 from Istanbul 1815. K.L.M. 527 from Munich and Rome — 1755. Alitalia 450 from Rome — 1935. El Al 203 from Nicosia — 2010. Olympic 602 from Athens — 2030. Swissair 324 from Zurich and Athens — 2130. Sabena 537 from Brussels, Vienna and Athens 2210. Cyprus Air. 32 from London, Rome, Istanbul, Ankara and Nicosia — 2235. Air France 182 from Paris and Rome — 0050 (Tuesday). El Al 412 from Munich and Rome — 0110 (Tuesday).

DEPARTURES: El Al 701 to Teheran — 0230. El Al 205 to Istanbul — 0600. Swissair 323 to Athens and Zurich — 0930. Air France 189 to Athens, Rome and Paris — 0955. El Al 411 to Rome to London—1405. El Al 203 to Athens, London and New York — 1530. El Al 301 to Nicosia — 1700. El Al 181 to Johannesburg — 0810 (Tuesday). Air France 192 to Teheran, Karachi, Bangkok, Saigon, Manila and Tokyo —2130.

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Servatius Due Here At End of Month

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Dr. Robert Servatius, the Cologne lawyer who is to defend Adolf Eichmann, is expected to arrive in Israel at the end of this month for a visit. He recently cabled his intention of coming in reply to a letter sent a fortnight ago by the Ministry of Justice.

In the letter, the Ministry pointed out that the law allowing a foreign lawyer to represent a defendant in an Israel court had not yet been passed by the Knesset. However, since its passage seemed certain, the authorities invited Dr. Servatius to come to Israel as a private citizen and familiarise himself with all particulars of the case.

It is learned that Dr. Servatius will be allowed to meet Eichmann under the usual security conditions. It is expected that he will also meet Mr. Gideon Hausner, the Attorney-General.

The question of providing Dr. Servatius with a local lawyer who is familiar with the intricacies of Israel law will also be taken up.

Shofar Market Good This Year

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — More rams' horns than ever will herald the New Year in Israel this week. The local *shofar* maker, Mr. Meir Bar-Sheshet, told your reporter that this year he had sold 200 horns of his production for the High Holidays. This was a record number.

About 80 of them were bought by the Ministry for Religious Affairs for distribution among synagogues, mainly in development areas. A considerable number were bought for export.

Mr. Bar-Sheshet revealed that this year, the "Sephardi" *shofar*, with its high, rousing and joyful tone, had been the most popular. Next came the sad, whining Ashkenazi horns, with the deep-toned Yemenite-type *shofar* bringing up the rear. The horns retail here for about IL20.

Immediately after Rosh Hashana, the market goes dead. Mr. Bar-Sheshet, who is the country's principal *shofar* maker, hopes to branch out and make other products from horns, such as decorations, vases and combs.

POST Weekly in 60 Countries

The year-old weekly overseas edition of *The Jerusalem Post* now possesses a readership in 60 countries, the editor of the paper, Mr. Ted R. Lurie, said yesterday in a radio interview.

He was the special guest on Yehuda Lev's English-language "Jerusalem Calling" programme over Kol Yisrael, on the occasion of the first anniversary of the publication of *The Jerusalem Post Weekly*.

Mr. Lurie expressed gratification at the unexpectedly enthusiastic response overseas to the appearance of the weekly. "We were bowled over by the glowing terms in which it was described... we didn't know we're so good," he commented.

He said the weekly's readership covers a wide field. It is read by a few Israelis abroad who wish to keep up with local events, but, mainly by people from all walks of life and all faiths, especially students of Middle East affairs.

"It is read now in almost any country you can name," Mr. Lurie said, adding that the weekly, airmailed on Fridays, reaches five thousand subscribers every Monday morning and the number is growing every week.

The weekly, Mr. Lurie explained, is a compendium of the previous six editions of the *Post* during the week and as such gives an up-to-date, concise picture of Israel events and developments. News and features are selected with the view of interesting readers abroad, he added.

Mr. Lurie was also questioned on the paper's policy: "We support the Ben-Gurion Government — which often makes us mistakenly regarded as the organ of his party — but leave ourselves free to criticise the administration as we see fit."

Mixed-Up Registration To be Made Uniform

A father whose four children were given three different religious registrations —Jewish, "not registered" and Christian — has decided to have all four listed as "not registered."

The father, Mr. Massaoud Touati, 38, came from Algeria ten years ago and in Israel married a Dutch Protestant, Miss Louise Marie Rasch. Their first two children were listed as Jewish, the next as "not registered" and the last as Christian.

The first two were born when Mr. Bar-Yehuda (Abdut Ha'avoda) was Minister of Interior, the third during the quarrel over the definition of "who is a Jew," and the fourth after Mr. Moshe Haim Shapiro (National Religious) took office as Minister of the Interior.

The father claims he tried several times to have all the children registered as Jewish. When the Ministry refused, he decided at least that "since they have the same mother and father" they should have the same classification, and he chose to have all of them listed as "not registered."

Haifa Town Planners To Retain Authority

HAIFA. — The plan of the Municipal Executive to increase the authority of the city engineer at the expense of the Local Town Planning Committee is unlikely to go through.

Last week the District Town Planning Committee held it to be unlawful to delegate part of the local committee's authority to the Municipality.

Improved Facilities At Brandeis Trade School

Facilities for study at the Brandeis Vocational Centre of Hadassah in Jerusalem have now been greatly improved with the addition of a new assembly and dining hall, library and reading room.

The dedication ceremony took place yesterday in the presence of an invited audience that included the parents of 16 students of fine mechanics and 11 of printing who were graduated at the same ceremony.

After four years of study at the Centre, these boys are about to enter the Israel Defence Forces where they will put their newly-acquired trades into practice.

The student body at the Brandeis Vocational Centre consists of 170 boys between the ages of 14-18.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
482, 254.5, 300 & 220 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.05, 7.00 and 7.55 a.m., 1.30, 8.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 10.00 p.m.

English: 2.00 p.m. French: 2.15 p.m.

6.00 a.m. Religious Service (R) 6.30 Exercises. 6.40 Musical Clock. 6.58 Announcements. 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Mozart: Overture "The Magic Flute"; Cimarosa: Concerto for Two Flutes and Orchestra; Haydn: Symphony No. 60 in C-major; Gluck: Reigen; Handel: Tambourin from "Alcina". 12.00 Woman's Programme. 12.30 "First Broadcast" Ury Lavite (Piano): Mendelssohn: Variations Serieuses, opus 54; Poulenc: Pastorale and Toccata. 1.00 Lunchtime Music. 1.20 Message to Immigrants. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.00 Close Down.

4.30 Special Foreign Language Programme. 5.05 Popular Concert: Bach: Concerto in C-minor for Two Harpsichord and Orchestra. 5.40 Torah Lesson. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Oriental Music. 6.55 Daily Hebrew. 7.20 Cantoral Request Programme. 7.50 Talk by A. Aloe. 7.55 The Week at the Cinema. 8.20 "On the Agenda." 8.50 Bible Reading: Divrei Hayamim 2, Chaps. 21 & 22. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 "Curtain Up": "The Last Game" by Ida Zurit — directed by N. Netiv. 10.40 Light Music. 11.10 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
468, 422.5 & 282.7 M.

Commercial Programme: Today: 5.05 Opening. 5.06 Melodies. 5.30 Summer Evening Serenade. 5.45 Vocal Ensemble. 6.00 Weather Forecast. 6.01 Hebrew Songs. 6.15 "Intermezzo." 6.30 Musical Show. 7.00 Close Down.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 7.00 French. 7.25 Yiddish. 8.00 Hebrew Moreshet Lesson. 8.15 New in Easy Hebrew. 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 News in English. 9.15 Polish. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 Vocal Recital by Malka Brieher (Mezzo-Soprano). At the Piano: Alexandra Melamed: Tchaikowsky, Martini, and Folk Songs. 10.30 Contemporary Greek Music: Nikolaos Astrinidis: Concert Variations for Piano; Argiris Kunadis: Suite for Piano, Clarinet, Strings and Percussion. 11.00 News. 11.10 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
507 & 41.7 M.

(Including News): 6.30-7.15 a.m. 1.15-2.15—5.30-11.15 p.m.

KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA (32.3 M.): Programme to the U.K.: 10.15 News. 10.25 Sol Tenkin Talks About Making Friends with Israel. 10.35 Songs of Galilee.

Programme to South Africa: 6.45 News. 6.55 Songs of Galilee. 7.05 Afrikaans Programme.

ARMY PROGRAMME (216, 225 and 238 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.05 Requests. 6.40 Tune and Rhythm. 6.55 Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.10 Evening Star. 7.30 "Science in Uniform." 7.45 Requests for Classical Music; Works by Rossini-Respighi. 8.30 Army's Diary." 8.45 Military Music. 9.00 News. 9.15 Merry Rhythm. 9.30 "Paris Singers". 10.00 Evening Tunes. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS: (25.12, 13.97, 19.46 & 16.98 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News, News Comment, Heart of a Book.

MUSIC U.S.A.: VOICE OF AMERICA—English Programme: 5.00 and 6.00 a.m. News, Radio Amateurs' Notebook on 25 and 31 M. 7.00 News, Frontiers of History (or) In the Author's Words on 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News, News Analysis, Report to Europe on 31, 41, 49 M. and 238 K. 9.00 and 10.00 News, The American Journal on 13, 19 and Magazine Review on 11, 13, 19, M. 4.00 News, News Analysis, Magazine Review on 11, 13, 19, 25 and 31 M. 5.00 News, News Analysis, Report to Middle East on 19, 25 and 31 M. 6.00 News, Magazine Review, on 11, 19, 25, 31 and 41 M. 7.00 News, Report to Middle East on 13, 25 and 31 M. 7.30 Listeners Log on 13, 25, and 31 M. 8.00 News, Report to Africa on 25 M. 8.30 Forum on 25 M. 9.00 and 10.00 News in Special English, Music USA on 25 M. 11.00 News, News Analysis, Press Opinion USA on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 11.30 Forum on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 12.00 News, News Analysis, Press Opinion USA on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE — English Programme (454 & 480 M.): News: 7.30 a.m., 1.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m.

7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola Programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Housewives' choice. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Strange Last Words. 9.45 Piano Playtime. 10.00 The Melody Dance Band. 10.30 Edmundo Ros. 11.00 The Final Year. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Women's Magazine. 12.00 Mid-day Melodies. 2.15 p.m. "The Name is Shane." 2.30 Monday Matinee. 6.45 The Lanitis Programme. 7.15 I Love a Mystery. 10.00 Confidence Man. 10.15 Stars of Song. 10.30 Pursuit.

Secret League Seizes South African Radio

JOHANNESBURG (AP). — A secret society of extremist South Africans — with Premier Hendrik Verwoerd as one of its leading members — has "seized control" of the South African Broadcasting Corporation, the "Johannesburg Sunday Times" reports.

The society, known as *Broederbond* (Band of Brothers), is believed to have been founded as an anti-British instrument during the World War I. It has generally functioned underground. During the last war, members of the society were actively pro-German and fought bitterly to prevent South Africa entering the war alongside the allies. They claimed to be violently anti-Negro, anti-Jewish, anti-Catholic, and anti-British Monarchy. It is reported that appointments to all government jobs are now inspired or vetoed by the society.

U.S. Launches New Polaris-Firing Sub

NEWPORT NEWS, Virginia (AP). — A third Polaris-firing nuclear submarine became a unit of the U.S. Navy here in ceremonies which youthful pacifists tried vainly to disrupt.

The Coast Guard, on the alert for just such trouble, hauled away six would-be demonstrators who approached by boat Friday while the U.S.S. Robert E. Lee was being commissioned as part of the fleet at the Newport News shipyard.

The demonstrators were members of the Committee for Non-Violent Action.

Yanks Nip Orioles To Stretch Lead

NEW YORK (AP). — New York's constant pennant contenders moved two full games ahead of Baltimore by defeating the Orioles for the second straight time in their crucial four-game American League set that was to end yesterday with a doubleheader.

Saturday's triumph was 5-3, the deciding runs coming in the eighth inning when Bobby Richardson singled with the bases loaded.

While the Yankees were adding to their lead, the Pittsburgh pirates were idled by rain at Cincinnati and saw their edge in the National League cut to 5½ games when second-place St. Louis defeated San Francisco 4-1.

Two full weeks of campaigning remain with the world series scheduled to start in the National League Park on Wednesday, October 5. Both the Yankees and Pirates each have 13 games to play, Baltimore has only 11 and St. Louis 14.

AMERICAN LEAGUE	W.	L.	Pct.	Bhd.
New York	84	57	.596	—
Baltimore	82	60	.580	3
Chicago	82	61	.573	3
Washington	72	71	.503	13
Cleveland	71	71	.500	13½
Detroit	68	73	.485	16
Boston	69	81	.434	22
Kansas City	51	91	.359	35½
NATIONAL LEAGUE				
Pittsburgh	86	55	.610	—
St. Louis	80	60	.571	5½
Milwaukee	81	62	.566	6
Los Angeles	77	66	.543	9½
San Francisco	71	72	.497	15
Cincinnati	68	73	.495	16
Chicago	64	82	.390	22
Philadelphia	52	91	.364	33

U.S. Grants $22.5m. Loan to UAR

WASHINGTON. — The U.S. has announced two loans totalling $22.5m. to the UAR and Guatemala for railroad, highway and communication systems.

The Export-Import bank is lending the UAR $22.5m. to purchase 100 General Motors diesel electric locomotives with spare parts and shop tools.

The Bank joined with the Development Loan Fund in lending $10m. to Guatemala for a farm-to-market highway and communications project.

Also announced was the signing of a $33m. loan to Yugoslavia. *(Reuter, AP)*

Where to go

JERUSALEM

• **Tours:** —
Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 24081, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.

Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 11 a.m. daily. Downstairs Lobby, Wise Auditorium, University Campus.

Yad Vashem: Martyrs and Heroes Memorial Authority, Har Hazikaron. Conducted tour (English) of the buildings and exhibitions, daily 11 a.m.

• **Film Shows:** —
Israel films — daily showings, Keren Hayesod Hall, 13-1 p.m.

• **Exhibitions:** —
Safrai Art Gallery, 37 Jaffa Rd. Tel. 28787. Paintings by Jona Mach, I. Aschheim, Z. Raphaeli, Josef Stern, Fima, Dubion, Rakia, Tova. Purchases mailed upon request.

Jerusalem Artists House: 1) Paintings by Jakob Eisenberg, 2) Olive wood, metal and ceramic handicraft by Kalman Michaeli, 3) Oils by Eugenia Belkine. 10-1, 4-7.

"Israel Today" permanent exhibition, Binyanei Haooma, 10-1; 4-6.

Archaeological Museum Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. Permanent Exhibition of Antiquities from the Neolithic to the Byzantine Periods. Temporary Exhibition: Recent Excavations at Tel Mor, Beit Shean and fort near Yavneh Yam. 9-1, 3-5.

• **Bezalel National Museum:** —
Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art. Archaeological objects — African Art from the Collection of Mr. Samuel Dubiner. Paintings by Nina Mayo. German prints of the 16th century — from the Museum's Collection. 9-1, 3-6.

Bezalel Art Library: Books on primitive modern painting (from Henri Rousseau to Camille Bombois). New acquisitions. 9-1, 3.30-6.

• **Zoo:** —
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo. 8-7.

TEL AVIV

• **Paris Ice Ballet:** —
40 dancers, giant rink, Kikar Hamedina (near Beit Lessin). 8.30 p.m.

• **Theatre:** —
Habimah: "Mademoiselle." 8.30.
Cameri: "Two for the Seesaw," 8.30.

• **Dine and Dance:** —
Delphin Bar, 16 Sholem Aleichem. Exquisite cuisine. Dancing nightly. Recommended to Tourists. Tel. 79773.

• **E.O.A. House:** —
Tourist Service 9 a.m.—9 p.m.

• **Tours:** —
Bar Ilan University; conducted tours (9-5 daily). Tel. 72890.

Moetset Hapoalot Pioneer Women tour daily from Sunday to Wednesday, 9 a.m. from the Va'ad Hapoel Bldg., 23 Rehov Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv, Tel. 21211.

• **Tourist Service** :—
Visit Hadassah Club, 30 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel 23299.

Wize Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26825, 8 a.m.-2 p.m.

• **Zoological Gardens** :—
Open 8 a.m.—6 p.m. daily.

• **Exhibitions:** —
Ancient Glass Exhibition, Museum Ha'aretz near Ramat Aviv, 10-5.

• **Tel Aviv Museum:**—
Dizengoff House:— Paintings by Shmuel Levi. 120 etchings by Marc Chagall. Selections from Museum collection, 10-1, 4-7, Friday and Saturday 10-1.

Rubinstein Pavilion. Oil paintings by Aharon Giladi. Selected Israel Painters. 10-1, 4-7. Friday 10-1; Sat. 5-10 p.m.

HAIFA

• **Tourist Centre** :—
Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Offices, 33 Hehalutz, Tel. 4876, 67855.

• **Exhibitions:** —
Textile designs and handwoven textiles, Beth Hakranot, 10-1, 4-7 daily. Admission Free.

Museum of Japanese Art, 89 Shderot Hanassi, 10-1, 4-7.

First Biennale of young painters 1960. Municipal Museum of Modern Art, City Hall, 10-1, 4-7.

Chagall House, 24 Shderot U.N.O.: Exhibition of paintings and sculpture by "Ihud Hakvutsot Vehakibbutzim" artists, 10-1, 4-7.

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Cinemas

JERUSALEM
3.30, 7, 9 p.m.

EDEN: Libel
EDISON: The Young Philadelphians
HABIRAH: Ballad of a Soldier.
OR-GIL: The Great St. Louis Robbery
ORION: Crash in the Mirror (10.30, 3.30, 7, 9)
ORNA: 1001 Arabian Nights
ROMA: La dolce vita (10.30, 3.30, 6.45, 9.15)
SEMADAR: No Trees in the Street
STUDIO: Faibles femmes
TEL OR: Il bello Antonio
ZION HALL: Union Pacific

TEL AVIV
4, 7.30, 9.30 p.m.

ALLENBY: Please Turn Over
ARMON DAVID: Detournement des pineures
BEN YEHUDA: Eighteen and Anxious
CHEN: Ballad of a Soldier (4, 7.15, 9.30)
EDEN: Paradise and Hell
ESTHER: The Last Voyage
GAT: Too Many Crooks
HOD: Paradise Case (4, 7.15 9.30)
MAXIM: Operation Bullshine
MERCAZ: The Scarface Mob (6 perfs. daily)
MIGDALOR: Pain, Amour and Andalouse
MOGRABI: The Flying Fontaines
OPHIR: The World in his Arms (4, 7.15, 9.30)
ORION: Love Affairs
PARIS: Long is the Way
PEER: Die Forle von Tokay
RAMAT GAN: La notte brava
SHDEROTH: One Good Turn
TAMAR: Chaleney d'ete (cont. from 10 a.m. Bvg.: 7.30, 9.30)
TCHELET: Never Be Few (10, 12, 2, 4, 7.30, 9.30)
TEL AVIV: 3 Fingers
TARON: Rear Window
ZAFON: Sapphire
ZAMIR: Hell in the City

HAIFA
AMPHITHEATRE: Leave Me for Heaven (4, 6.45, 9)
ARMON: Man of the West
ATEMON: North by Northwest
EDOR: Kings Go Forth (6.45, 9)
GAL OR: Plunder Road
MAY: Liberte surveillee
MIRON: It Started with a Kiss
MORIAH: Gidget
ORAH: Le passager clandestin (4, 6.45, 9)
ORON: The Silver
OREN: Tiger Bay (6.45, 9)
PEER: Loser Takes All
TAMAR: The Hot Angel

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for mainly First Aid duties on road construction project in Iran. Work will be mainly with Israel Company. Single status, salary $840 per month. Contract for two years. Details from Dr. J. P. Flamank, P.O.B. 1432, Teheran, Iran.

CHOLERA. — Persian health authorities have ordered the evacuation of the 5,000 inhabitants of Mian Kangi, on the Afghanistan border, following a serious outbreak of cholera in the area.

CRIME. — Ghana's Film Control Board has asked all cinema proprietors to "withdraw crime films now in circulation. The move is part of the Government's campaign against "criminal gangsterism" said to be on the increase in Ghana.

FURIES. — The Afghan Government is to release two Pakistani Fury military aircraft and their pilots which violated Afghan air space last month. The aircraft were forced to land at Kandahar on August 13 and a protest was delivered to the Pakistan Chargé d'Affaires in Kabul.

EXPECTING. — The Shah of Iran and Queen Farah Diba are expecting their first child late next month, the Queen's physician disclosed. Dr. Jahanshah Saleh reported that the Queen was "in fine shape."

SHEPHERD. — A Persian shepherd from a village on the Iraqi frontier was killed by Iraqi raiders.

VISIT. — Svetozar Vukmanovic, member of the Yugoslav Communist Party Politbureau and Chairman of Trade Unions, left Belgrade on Sunday with a delegation to visit Morocco and Ghana.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Levant, 5 King David, 24356. Ma'ayan Habrihut, Kiryat Hayovel, Commercial Centre, 22281.

TEL AVIV: Abramsky, 49 Allenby, 63826. Moskowitz, 26 King George, 62660. Yaffe, 173 Ben Yehuda, 34543. Seidenwahr, 51 Ahad Ha'am, 62661. JAFFA: Galenica, 19 Yefet, 82420. GIVATAYIM: Hadassah, 147 Katzenelson, 72371. BAT YAM: Atsma'ut, 75 Balfour. NATANYA: Hamagen. HERZLIYA: Karny. HOLON: Ribek, Kikar Struma. BENOYOT: Levinsky, 170 Herzl, 91091.

HAIFA: Hagiborim, 26 Hagiborim, 67400.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Zepler, Allenby Barracks, Ma'on Academaim 2B/8. Dr. Shor, 46 Rashi. Dr. Gal, 24 Hashayarot, Katamon, 23394.

TEL AVIV: Dr. Bisen, 5 Shimshon, 26748. Dr. Garman, 25 Frishman, corner 30 Byrkin. Dr. Weiss, 73 Dizengoff, 27027. Dr. Mahler, 50 Arlosoroff, 51300. Dr. Simon, 43 Keren Kayemet, 51374.

HAIFA: Dr. Sherman, 3 Rehov Hanevi'im, 3456.

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Jerusalem Municipality

The Jerusalem Municipality hereby announces the following vacant positions in the Municipal Engineer's Department:

TENDER No. 34/60
CIVIL ENGINEER (Director of Construction Section)
Grade c-b of Engineers' Grading
TENDER No. 35/60
CHIEF ARCHITECT
Grade b-a of Engineers' grading
TENDER No. 36/60
ENGINEER in Charge of Technical Office
Grade d-c of Engineers' grading
TENDER No. 37/60
CHIEF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT
Grade b-c of Engineers' grading
TENDER No. 38/60
ASSISTANT ROAD ENGINEER
Grade d-c of Engineers' grading
TENDER No. 39/60
CIVIL ENGINEER for Condemned Structures
Grade d-c of Engineers' grading
TENDER No. 40/60
TRAFFIC ENGINEER
Grade d-c of Engineers' grading
TENDER No. 41/60
ARCHITECT
Grade d-c of Engineers' grading
TENDER No. 42/60
QUANTITY SURVEYOR
Grade c-d of Engineers' grading or c-a of Technicians' grading
TENDER No. 43/60
CHIEF BUILDING INSPECTOR
Grade c-b of Engineers' grading
TENDER No. 44/60
BUILDING INSPECTOR
Grade c-d of Engineers' and c-a of Technicians grading

Qualified persons interested in submitting their candidacy for the above positions are requested to do so on a special form. The form and further particulars may be obtained at the Municipal Personnel Unit, 24 Jaffa Rd. Applications should be addressed to the Municipal Service Director, 24 Jaffa Rd., Jerusalem, no later than October 3, 1960.

Jerusalem, September 18, 1960. M. ISH-SHALOM, Mayor

Large industrial enterprise in Haifa Bay requires:

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Mercaz Kupat Holim "MACCABI"

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A Happy and Healthy Year

TO ITS MEMBERS, DOCTORS, STAFF, FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES.

Instead of greeting cards we have made a donation to "ALYN"—Orthopaedic Hospital for Crippled Children, Jerusalem — and wish to all our patrons and friends

A Very Happy New Year

The Dorots and their staff

Dagon Hotel, Ashdod

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TEL AVIV

In conjunction with the Israel Bar Association Tel Aviv

Mr. Justice J. V. Barry

of the Supreme Court of Victoria, Australia, Chairman of the Department of Criminology at the University of Melbourne,

will deliver a lecture on

"Criminology and Penology"

at Beit Hapraklit, Rehov Daniel Frisch, Tel Aviv, Tonight at 8.30

Members and friends are invited.

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GALA PREMIERES:

Tel Aviv: Chamber Theatre Hall Sun., Oct. 2 and Mon., Oct. 3, at 8.30 p.m.

Jerusalem: Binyanei Haooma Thur., Oct. 6, at 8.30 p.m.

Haifa: Tamar Cinema Sat., Oct. 8, at 6.45, 9.15 p.m.

Kiryat Chaim: Beit Ha'am Wed., Oct. 5, at 9 p.m.

Nahariya: Amphi Fri., Oct. 7, at 8.30 p.m.

PROGRAMME:

The Moon and his Chosen
Opus '58
Septet
Don Quixote
Four Times Six
Feestgericht
with 20 of the Netherlands' best dancers.

The management reserves the right to make changes in the above programme.

Ticket sales start tomorrow, Tuesday, September 20, at the following offices:

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Jerusalem: S. Cahana.
Haifa: Nova, Ginsburg-Tuval.

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RAMAT GAN: Hakol Lanaar 31 Rehov Bialik.
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Park Hotel 75 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel 22208. Centre of Tel Aviv on the Sea Shore. Comfortable rooms with telephone, hot and cold water, private bath and w.c. Excellent Kosher Cuisine. Bar.

BAFED

HERZLIYA HOTEL, Pearl's House, Tel: 7. While in Galilee enjoy your rest in our beautiful gardens. All comforts.

Dwellings

FLATS—SITTON, 6 King George Ave., Tel. 23886, Jerusalem.

TO LET, furnished 3½-room modern flat, Talbieh, Jerusalem, Tel. 34218.

TO LET, villa with 5,000 sq.m. garden, garage, large salon, six rooms, spacious balconies, large kitchen, modern equipment. Phone 71490 or 73818, or write P.O.B. 173, Ramat Gan.

FURNISHED flats and villas to let, 2-3, 4 rooms, monthly rental. H. Berger, 6 Rehov Ramenhoff, Tel Aviv, Tel. 23225 Office hours: 8-12; 4-6. (Maldan).

TO LET, beautiful furnished room, near Habimah. Phone 24412, Tel Aviv.

SPACIOUS flat for monthly rental; 23 Rehov Bear Tuvia, Tel Aviv.

TO LET, 3-room furnished flat, refrigerator, for one/two years, monthly rental Agrob A., 42 Reading Street, Ramat Aviv, daily after 4.

Purchase—Sale

MOVING! Beautiful, styled dining room furniture, almost new, for sale. Phone 20073, Tel Aviv, 8-10, 2-6.

FOR SALE, Radiogram "Ecko", Chinese and Persian carpets. Apt. 4, 275 Rehov Ibn Gvirol, Tel Aviv.

Situations Vacant

WANTED experienced Secretary with good knowledge of English and Hebrew (morning only). Please apply to P.O.B. 966, Tel Aviv.

Situations Wanted

INTELLIGENT YOUNG LADY requires part-time work from 9-1, possibly care of children. Speaks English, Hebrew. No. 2320, Gershon Ben Advertising, 51 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv.

RESPONSIBLE accountant looking for part-time job, 3-5 hours daily. Write: 6 Rehov Hatamalin, flat 3, Ramat Gan.

Vehicles

AMERICAN Embassy, Tel Aviv, selling by tender 1957 Chevrolet Station Wagon. Information: Embassy Receptionist, 8 a.m.-4 p.m. Sept. 19-21.

FOR SALE, 1955 4cv Renault, French built, belon

20% more for your Dollar

in the most elegant shop in town

Topaz Jewellery

121 Rehov Dizengoff, TEL AVIV.

Today's Postbag

The Weather

Weather Synopsis: The upper trough over the Eastern Mediterranean is moving eastward.

	A	B	C
Mt. Cana'an	20	15—27	17—27
Tiberias	40	24—32	24—32
Haifa Port	34	25—28	23—28
Natanya	42	21—31	21—30
Tel Aviv Kiryat	42	20—30	19—30
Tel Aviv Port	35	22—27	21—28
Lydda Airport	42	19—30	18—30
Jerusalem	36	16—27	17—27
Beersheba	30	15—30	14—30
Eilat	39	34—34	25—34

A) Humidity at 9 p.m. B) Yesterday's Temperature range. C) Today's Temperature forecast.

ARRIVALS

The Minister of Justice, Mr. Pinhas Rosen, from a private visit to Europe (by El Al).

Mr. Moshe Sharett, M.K., from a U.J.A. mission in South Africa (by El Al).

Mr. Colin Gillon, State Attorney, after heading Israel's delegation to the International Conference on the Prevention of Crime in London, and participating in the conference on criminology at The Hague (by El Al).

Dr. J. L. Talmon, Associate Prof. of Modern History at the Hebrew University, from Stockholm, where he participated in the 11th Congress of Historical Science.

Prof. and Mrs. Yosef G. Asherman, from a two-month holiday in Europe (by El Al).

Mr. Yosef Sharon, Assistant Director-General of the Finance Ministry, from Ministry business in Europe (by El Al).

Dr. Dan Yaalon, of the Hebrew University's Department of Geology, from the U.S., where he participated in the Seventh International Soil Science Congress held at Madison, Wisconsin.

Mr. Kalman Ginsburg, impresario, from festivals in Europe.

Dr. David Tenenbaum of St. Paul; Mr. and Mrs. Morris Fute and Mr. and Mrs. Morton Rothman of Newark, N.J.

DEPARTURE

Miss Esther Herlitz, Director of Mapai's Foreign Relations Department, to London, to attend the meeting of the Executive of the Socialist International and meetings of the International's sub-committee for Developing Countries. (Olympic)

THERE WILL be no collection of refuse in Tel Aviv on both days of Rosh Hashana and on the Saturday following.

* * *

FOR DRIVING his car after his licence had been suspended, Nehemia Wallenstein, of Ramat Gan, was yesterday sentenced to pay IL1,000 or spend three months in jail by Judge D. Lev in Ashkelon Traffic Court.

No Eichmann Censorship Urged

TEL AVIV. — The Foreign Press Association, at its annual general meeting yesterday, unanimously decided to urge the authorities that the proceedings of the Eichmann trial should be free of censorship.

It was pointed out that a tremendous delay would be entailed if cables from the courtroom were subjected to censorship. The Association met in Z.O.A. House.

The following officers and members of the committee were elected: Mr. Fabien Lacombe (Agence France Presse), Chairman; Mr. Larry Fellows ("New York Times"), Deputy Chairman; Mrs. Leora Daniel-Gross ("Finanicim Times"), Honorary Secretary; Dr. Rudolf Kustermeir (West German News Agency), Treasurer, and Messrs. Eliav Simon (UPI), Aryeh Wallenstein (Reuter) and Eric Gottgetreu (AP), Members.

Sgan-Aluf Vardi o/c Military Police

Sgan-Aluf Raphael Vardi, former Military Attaché in Burma and Thailand, has been appointed O.C. of Military Police, the Army spokesman announced yesterday.

He was born in Poland in 1922 and came to Israel in 1933. He graduated from Balfour High School and from the Law School of Tel Aviv University.

SAHAR PLEADS 'NOT GUILTY' TO PERJURY CHARGE

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Mr. Yehezkel Sahar, the Minister to Austria and former Inspector-General of Police, rose to say tensely "I plead not guilty" when his trial opened yesterday morning in the District Court here on a charge of perjury—the offence was allegedly committed in the same courtroom over three years ago, when he gave witness in the libel case of Mr. Amos Ben-Gurion against members of Shurat Hamitnadvim.

YEHEZKEL SAHAR

The bench, composed of the Relieving President of the District Court, Mr. M. Kennet and Judges I. Zundelewitch and E. Mazg, had interrupted its summer recess to hear this case.

The courtroom was crowded from an early hour and the ushers had to keep out would-be spectators.

Mr. Sahar, dressed in a charcoal grey suit, sat near his attorney, Mr. Ya'acov Shapira, former M.K. and prominent lawyer—a heavily built man with expressive, bushy eyebrows. On the other side of the room sat the Public Prosecutor, the Assistant District Attorney, Mrs. Victoria Ostrowsky-Cohen, a tall fair-haired woman. Both were surrounded by teams of young assistants.

A court official read out the charges against Mr. Sahar, alleging that he perjured himself before the District Court on three counts regarding Mr. Yeshayahu ("Shaike") Yarkoni, in February 1957, in which he declared he was unaware of Police suspicions concerning Yarkoni's transactions.

'Knowingly Lied'

In her opening speech, the Prosecutor explained that the libel case of Mr. Amos Ben-Gurion against Shurat Hamitnadvim centred around charges levelled in a "certain publication" (a pamphlet published by the Shura) which Mr. Ben-Gurion regarded as damaging and slanderous. Mrs. Ostrowsky-Cohen said that "the Prosecution will show that Mr. Sahar knowingly lied when he testified that Yarkoni was not suspected by the police."

The libel case centred around the charge that Mr. Ben-Gurion (then Deputy Inspector-General of Police) befriended a man against whom the police and opened a criminal file.

Mrs. Ostrowsky-Cohen recalled that the police conducted investigations against members of a purchasing mission to Germany — among them Mr. Yarkoni — on suspicion that they misused the funds of the restitution organisation for their personal advantage by submitting inflated receipts for their transactions. The Prosecution saw three alternative explanations of these events: that Mr. Sahar knowingly lied; that Mr. Sahar was wilfully blind to the truth; or that he did not know how things stood when he made his statement.

Mrs. Shapira objected to the introduction of the court records of the libel case, which had been made by the Relieving President of the District Court, Dr. W. Zeltner, who presided, by speaking into a dictaphone. The tapes were later transcribed by a court secretary.

Exhibits Challenged

Judge Kennet asked Mr. Shapira whether he opposed the submission of Mr. Sahar's testimony as an exhibit, to which he responded that he doubted the validity of this form of court record. "Judge Zeltner never signed the dictaphone tapes nor did he compare the transcription with the tapes. Nor am I certain that the tapes themselves were properly safeguarded. Dr. Zeltner — with all due respect — did not fulfil his statutory obligations to write the record. These are not court records from which prejury can be proven."

The judges decided to admit only the record of Mr. Sahar's testimony for the time being, and said further testimony would be submitted regarding the manner in which the court record was made.

Later Mrs. Ostrowsky-Cohen announced that she had in her possession a letter from the Minister of Police in which he notified her that the IRSO file was no longer regarded as on the secret list—as it had been at the time of the libel case — and that its contents could be produced in court.

The proceedings will continue on October 2.

CONGO MEDICS COMING HOME

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Israel medical team in the Congo is expected to return by Rosh Hashana and will not be replaced.

Mr. Netanel Lorch, Director of the African desk of the Foreign Ministry, said that the members of the team had been sent as an emergency group on 48 hours notice and had been promised that they would be brought home within three months. They left Israel on July 24.

He added that there was no particular point in sending a further short-term group on a similar basis, as the team had been essentially a move to meet an emergency. Israel would certainly cooperate in any long-term medical plans if asked to do so.

Greek Orthodox School Opens in Haifa

HAIFA. — The Greek Orthodox Community yesterday celebrated the opening of its spacious and modern IL150,000 secondary school building in the German Colony here. The school's eight classrooms can accommodate 200 pupils, with room for more children to enroll in future. About 100 pupils attend the school at present.

The guests at the school opening included Mayor Abba Khoushy, members of the clergy and notables of all communities. They were welcomed by Headmaster Shoukry Khasen.

When Does Shabbat Begin, Operator?

Beginning tomorrow, the exact time the Sabbath begins and ends can be learned by dialing "16" in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa and by dialing "0" in Eilat, the Ministry of Posts announced yesterday.

The service, for which there is no charge, will cease 15 minutes before the Sabbath begins.

250 Public 'Phones Within a Year

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Telecommunication equipment for $2m. will be purchased by the Post Office shortly, following the recommendations of the Swiss telephone expert, Mr. Emil Frey, who studied Israel's telecommunications network recently.

Mr. Haim Ben-Menahem, Director-General of the Ministry of Posts, who made this announcement to the press at Beit Sokolow yesterday, will be leaving next week on a tour of European countries to deal with the purchase of the new equipment.

He will probably go on to the U.S., where a request for an $8m. loan from the American Development Loan Fund is expected to receive "favourable consideration." The $2m. development programme is independent of the larger scale project, though it is included in it.

With the acquisition of the new equipment, all 18,000 outstanding requests for telephones throughout the country will be granted within two-and-a-half years, the Director-General said. Some 250 public telephone booths will be opened within a year, and some boxes will also be fitted for inter-urban calls. This would be despite the fact that public booths in Israel are the object of the worst vandalism in the world, Mr. Ben-Menahem stated.

A new system of meter reading was also announced by the Director-General. In accordance with Mr. Frey's recommendation meters will be read by a Post Office checker direct to the IBM operator, instead of to a third, intermediary person. This method will be used until photo-checking equipment has been purchased. Mr. Frey found that 32 per cent of all telephone complaints concerned erroneous meter-readings.

Ultimatum to Egged Will Be Carried Out, Mayor Says

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The new traffic regulations are an outcome of the congestion caused in Jaffa Road by the Egged bus station; once this station moves—and the April 1, 1961 city's ultimatum to Egged will be carried out—most of the restrictions will be lifted.

More Changes Seen For Jaffa Road

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The possibility of making Jaffa Road a one-way street for private vehicles — and allowing doctors free use of the street at all hours — is to be studied by a joint committee composed of representatives of the Ministry of Transport, the Municipality and the Police. This was announced yesterday following a meeting between the Minister, Mr. Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, and Mayor Mordecai Ish-Shalom.

(If the above plan is adopted it will be the second major retreat from the original traffic plan adopted a fortnight ago, and which aroused wide public opposition. The first changes were reducing the hours of restrictions for private vehicles and allowing them to use Jaffa Road freely on Saturdays.)

The announcement added that Jaffa Road might be opened to (incoming) one-way traffic from Nordau Square to Zion Square. If this is done, it will mean that Jaffa Road will be off-limits to private vehicles only for the few hundred metres from Zion Square to Herut Square.

It was noted that the original plan is only part of an overall plan to improve traffic conditions in Jerusalem.

This was agreed upon at a meeting yesterday between Mayor Mordecai Ish-Shalom and Messrs. Menashe Eliachar and Mr. A. Shabtay, of the presidium of the Jerusalem Chamber of Commerce.

Mayor Ish-Shalom promised in his own name and that of the Government that the Egged station would be evacuated not later than April 1 — when the ultimatum expired — even if this meant that Egged would have to use a temporary station.

It was also agreed that the city would study a plan allowing the main roads for incoming and outgoing Jerusalem traffic to be one-way; and that the city would expedite its work of finishing Rehov Bar Kochba, Rehov Ruppin and several streets in Rehavia leading off Rehov Ruppin so that the flow of traffic could be smoother.

The Mayor noted that he did not have the authority to lift all the restrictions falling on Jaffa Road.

Haifa Residents Left in the Dark

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Twice last night large sections of Hadar Hacarmel and the Lower Town were blacked out by power failures.

Just before 7 p.m. cinema audiences were left in the dark for nearly half-an-hour. Residents missed Kol Yisrael's 7 o'clock newscast and cafe patrons sipped their coffee and ate their ice cream with no more light than that provided by passing cars. Darkness fell again for a few minutes at 8.20 p.m.

P.E.C. engineers ascribed the trouble to the failure of an electric underground cable. They restored the power supply by alternative cables and began a search for the trouble spot.

THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

The public is kindly asked to note that tickets for all the Regular and Special

SUBSCRIPTION CONCERTS in TEL AVIV

have been taken up.

15 Million Cards by Yom Kippur

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Postmen will have delivered two million Rosh Hashana greeting cards throughout Israel today, and about 13 million cards will arrive before Yom Kippur, Post Office officials estimated on Sunday.

Great pressure on the Post Office services here began yesterday and is expected to continue until Wednesday. Until this week, the posting of cards was slacker than in previous years, "but there is every indication of heavy late mailing," Mr. Aharon Dinar, head of the mail sorting department, told The Jerusalem Post.

Altogether about 1,500 employees were dealing with the flood of cards in Tel Aviv yesterday, many of them teenagers and students eager to earn a few extra pounds before going back to school. Some 300 postmen were working many hours of overtime to get the cards to their destinations.

Greeting cards from here have been sent to every corner of the globe, while others are arriving from far and wide. About 70 per cent of all cards dealt with here were mailed locally and reached their destinations on the next day.

The greatest quantities from abroad were posted in the U.S., Britain, and South Africa. Greetings arriving from Eastern Europe were in letter form.

The Post Office here has set up a special department for deciphering the sender's intentions on cards not properly addressed. Though they succeed in a very large percentage of cases, one that beat them yesterday was an "Airmail-Express" card, with a 7-agora stamp on it, addressed to "The Lord of Lords; The Throne; Seventh Heaven." The enclosed card wished the addressee a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the fast.

The "greeting cards department" is separate from other postal departments, which are unaffected by the pressure and working normally, Mr. Dinar said.

Cabinet Approves Appointment Of Public Authority on Fares

Jerusalem Post Political Reporter

The Cabinet yesterday authorized the Minister of Transport to prepare regulations for the establishment of a Public Authority on Fares in Public Carriers. The Minister of Transport is to nominate members of the Authority, which will be headed by a District Court Judge, subject to Cabinet approval.

The purpose of the proposed Authority is to take the matter of negotiations over fares out of the political arena and bring it before an impartial public body, in some points resembling the U.S. independent regulatory commissions such as the Interstate Commerce Commission. The Authority would have a staff of experts to study and analyze the calculations of the bus cooperatives with regard to their operating expenses (which in the past have proven to be the main point of contention in negotiations over fare rises). It would have the final say in approving or rejecting applications for fare rises or adjustments.

3-Year-Appointment

According to yesterday's decision the Authority would consist of five to seven members who would be appointed for a three-year period. The entire question is to be reconsidered by the Cabinet half-a-year before the end of the first Authority's term of office.

Demands for fare adjustments would be brought before the Authority by the carriers, representatives of local authorities or by the Government.

It is understood that when the plan was originally broached by the Minister of Transport, there was widespread opposition to it in the Cabinet, because of the possibility that such an Authority might reach decisions which would not be consistent with declared Government economic policy. Yesterday, however, the Cabinet decided to accept an amendment to the proposal that would require the Authority to coordinate its decisions with the Government's official economic policy. In this connection it is understood that although formally the proposed Authority would have the final say on the question of fares, the fact that its members would be appointed by the Minister of Transport would make it subject to direction on the part of the Government.

Local Gov't Council

The Cabinet also approved the composition of a 41-member Local Government Council which is to advise the Minister of Interior on questions of local government. It also approved the composition of a special committee to study the entire question of local taxation and bring recommendations for the simplification of assessing and collecting processes. The committee is headed by Supreme Court Justice Alfred Witkon.

The official communique said:

The Cabinet yesterday:

Heard a report by the Foreign Minister;

Approved the composition of the Local Government Council which is to be appointed by the Minister of Interior;

Approved the composition of the committee to study taxation in the local authorities;

Approved the establishment of a Public Authority on Fares in public Carriers, to be appointed by the Minister of Transport; and

Began discussion on a proposal to establish a truck transport advisory council.

Airlines to Be Asked To Observe Holiday

The Minister of Transport, Mr. Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, has agreed to a request by the Minister for Religious Affairs, Rabbi Y.M. Toledano, to exert his influence on foreign airlines to desist from landing and taking-off at Lydda Airport during the High Holidays and Succot.

Josephthal Heading Four Ministries

Post Political Correspondent

The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir is leaving on a fortnight's visit to the Scandinavian countries on behalf of the Investment Centre next week.

The Minister of Labour, Dr. Giora Josephthal, will serve as Acting Minister of Commerce and Industry in his absence. He will also serve as Acting-Minister of Finance, since Mr. Sapir is at present also replacing Mr. Rabinof who is on a visit to the U.S. and Mexico. Dr. Josephthal is also Acting-Minister of Agriculture during Mr. Dayan's absence from the country.

Synagogue Dedicated At Paratroop Base

A synagogue built at a paratroop base in the shape of a parachute was dedicated yesterday in an impressive ceremony attended by the Chief Chaplain, Aluf-Mishne Shlomo Goren, the base commander, army chaplains and a representation of the Soldiers Welfare Committee.

A Torah scroll, presented as a gift to the synagogue by an American benefactor, was escorted by a guard of honour, which presented arms as the Torah was carried by Rabbi Goren and followed by a procession of paratroopers all around the army camp.

Child Injured By Bedstead Succumbs

AFULA. — An 18-month-old girl succumbed yesterday to injuries she suffered on Saturday when an iron bedstead fell on her.

The child, Esther Cohen, had been crawling about the courtyard of her home when she tipped over the bedstead that was standing erect.

U.N. Assembly

(Continued from Page One)

items — a record — faces delegates from 82 nations, soon to be joined by 15 newly-independent states already endorsed for discussion by the Security Council.

The list includes many "hardy annuals" such as the five-year Algerian conflict, the prolonged aftermath of the Korean war, problems of the Middle East, South African race policies and — most important of all — disarmament.

There were no indications that the sharpened relations between the UAR and Jordan, which were reflected in Jordan charges at the time of the assassination of Premier Majali, would become an agenda subject.

This year, there are some new political questions, including Morocco's claim to sovereignty over France's north-west African territory of Mauritania, soon to be independent, and the aftermath of the U-2 and RB-47 incidents, listed by the Soviet Union as "the menace to world peace created by aggressive actions of the U.S. against the Soviet Union."

Chairmen of the Assembly's plenary committees, which debate items in the first instance, and make recommendations to the world forum, are customarily agreed upon in consultations among the regional groups. Agreement was reported on the nomination of Iraq's Adnan Pachachi for the important Trusteeship Committee, while Sir Claude Corea of Ceylon was making a strong bid for chairmanship of the main Political Committee.

THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

1960-61 SEASON—TEL AVIV

Popular Subscription Concerts

Renewal of Subscriptions for the Popular Series Starts TODAY, Monday, Sept. 12, at I.P.O. Offices, Mann Auditorium (Dizengoff 92, entrance), daily 10—1, 4—6; Fridays: 10—1. Subscribers' seats from last season will be reserved for them up to FRIDAY, SEPT. 30. Please apply early.

Last season's Membership Card is to be presented

Opening Concert

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 1 Mann Auditorium at 8.30 p.m. Conductor: CARLO MARIA GIULINI

TENDER No. 91/60

Naphta Israel Petroleum Corporation LTD.

invites contractors to tender for the laying of a 6" diameter gas pipeline from Rosh Zohar to Sodom.

- Tender documents and the necessary detailed information may be obtained at the offices of TAHAL — Water Planning for Israel Ltd., Room 248, 54 Rehov Ibn Gvirol, Tel Aviv between 9 a.m. and 12 noon, from September 21, 1960, and up to September 28, 1960, inclusive.
- When receiving the tender documents, the contractor will be required to sign a declaration and to deposit the sum of IL100 as a guarantee for returning the documents at the close of tendering.
- The Company is not bound to accept the lowest or any tender.

Tendering Committee

INDUSTRY FINANCE and COMMERCE

Austrian Jews to Get Compensation

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Austrian Parliament is expected to approve shortly compensation payments totalling $8m. to Jews who left in Austrian banks money deposits, mortgages or securities which were subsequently seized by the Nazis.

The compensation payments will also apply to Jews who were forced to pay an emigration levy before being allowed to leave Austria. This was reported in Tel Aviv yesterday by Mr. Zvi Kramer, Executive Secretary of the Council of Austrian Jews.

Agreement was reached some time ago on the obligation to pay this sum in compensation. No action was taken, however, due to differences between the two major parties in the Austrian Government Coalition, until vigorous protests were made in July by Dr. Nahum Goldmann as well as by the U.S. and U.K. Governments, Mr. Kramer said.

Still under discussion is the payment of $20m. in restitution to persons whose professional work or studies were interrupted or who suffered imprisonment or were interned in concentration camps.

C'ttee to Get Rabbis' List on Its Own

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Chief Rabbinate Elections Committee yesterday decided to obtain, by its own means, the list of all practising Rabbis, which it needs in order to appoint the Electoral College, since the Chief Rabbinate has refused to give the list to the Committee.

(The month of grace granted by the Committee for submitting both lists expired on Saturday.)

Tel Aviv Stock Market

SEPTEMBER 10, 1960

$ LINKED	
3½% Tawzi Dollar	914
3½% Zmudei Dollar	87
4½% Defence Loan	103½
5% Housing Loan II	97½
4½% Housing Loan II	98
6½% Pal. Elect. 57/64	103½
5% National Oil Co.	93½
6½% Local Authorities	104½
6% Keren Hayesod III	97½
6% Fert. and Chemicals	98
C.O.L. LINKED	
4½% Defence Loan	103½
4½% Housing Loan "A"	97
6½% Pal. Elect. 57/64	114½
6½% Local Authorities	104½
6% Keren Hayesod III	108½
50%/50% $ C.O.L. LINKED	
5% Indust. Dev. Bank	94½
5% Pal. Elect.	93½
6% Bank Leumi Invest.	94½
C.O.L. AND PROF. SHARES	
Pal. Elect. Stock	69½
4½% Pal. Elect.	
Bad Prof. Stock	94½
Bank Leumi	
"A" Ord. Stock	349½
Gen. Mortgage Bank (new bearer)	284½
Bank Leumi Invest.	284½
Rassco Pref.	170½
Housing Mortgage Bank	134
Ellern Investment	320
Africa Pal. Investments	289
I.L.D.C. (new bearer)	321
Ata Textiles	280
Molier Textiles	174
Assis & Bejarano Bros.	175
Pal. Potash	201
Dead Sea Foundry	164½
Tyra	296
Pal. Cold Storage	267
Paper Mills	240½
Alliance	23 60
Delek	283
Delek 11/13	279½
Jordan Exploration	128
CURB	
Lapidoth	6.7/16
Naphta	180

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TODAY'S TENDENCY

Dollar Bonds	Rising
Index Bonds	Unchanged
Ord. Shares	Softer

AS REPORTED BY

UNION BANK OF ISRAEL LTD

Your Investment Advisors

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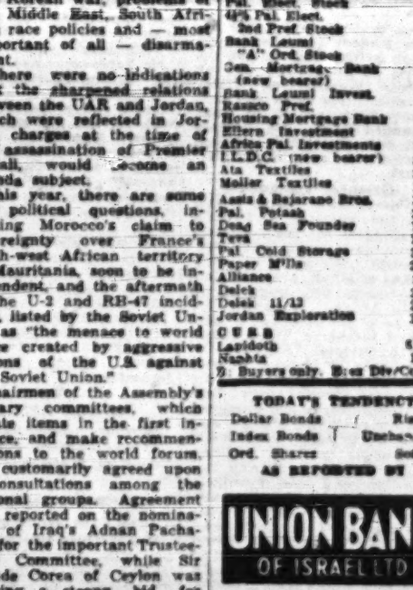

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DAHAF ADV.

Housing Loan From W. German Towns

WEST BERLIN (INA). — A housing loan of 5.6m. D.M. (about $1.8m.) has been granted to the Israel Government by West German municipalities.

Towns in West Germany with over 200,000 inhabitants will each contribute 20,000 D.M. or more and the West Berlin Senate has approved a loan of 300,000 D.M.

It is understood that contacts between workers' organisations in the two countries played a part in the decision by West Germans to participate in the task of overcoming Israel's housing shortage.

Part of the money will be used for the immigrant housing programme, and part will be issued as loans to assist other building activities in the country.

Mexican Investors Ready to Invest More

The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, yesterday visited the sugar mill now being constructed in Kiryat Gat and expressed his satisfaction with the progress being achieved there.

The Minister conferred with the Mexican investors' group which is financing the mill, Messrs. Darshan, Bernstein and Lev, and was told that the group is willing to finance another project and is open to suggestions from the Ministry.

Notice to the Public

JOINT LOANS TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES

NOTICE TO HOLDERS OF 9% DEBENTURES 1960-1985, Second Issue (Linked to the Cost-of-Living Index)

In view of the fact that the Consumers' Price Index for the month of August, 1960, as published by the Central Bureau of Statistics, does not include fruit and vegetables, the Loan Administration has consulted with the Ministry of Finance (guarantor of the above debentures), with the Bank Leumi Le-Israel Trust Co. Ltd. (trustees for the holders of the above bearer debentures) and with the Workers' Bank Trust Co. Ltd. (trustees for the holders of the above registered debentures), in order to establish the rate of redemption and interest due to be paid on the above debentures on September 25, 1960.

In order to avoid delay in the payment of the principal amount and interest, it has been decided that the Loan Administration now effect payment on the basis of 101 points until such time as the difference, if any, and the extent to which it affects the rate of payment in accordance with the linking conditions of the debentures will have been established finally.

Adjustment of the difference, if any, will be effected as follows:

For Bearer Debentures:

a) From those debentures the serial numbers of which end in the figure "5" on being presented for redemption, the last interest coupon, No. 32, will be detached and returned to the person presenting the debenture. Adjustment of the differences in the interest and principal amount, if any, and when such differences are established finally, will be effected on a date to be established, to those persons presenting the said coupons in return.

b) In the case of the remaining debentures which were not drawn for redemption of the principal amount, adjustment of the differences, if any, will be effected to any person presenting the first interest coupon which will fall due following the differences.

For Registered Debentures:

To those holders whose names appear in the Register as at closing date, i.e., September 5, 1960.

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT BANK OF ISRAEL LTD.

NOTICE TO HOLDERS OF 9% DEBENTURES LINKED TO THE DOLLAR AND TO THE C.o.L. INDEX, 1960-1971.

On September 30, 1960, payment will be made of interest on the above Debentures, half of the interest being linked to the Dollar and half to the C.o.L. Index.

1) The half of the interest which is linked to the Dollar will be paid at its nominal value, as no change has occurred in the Dollar rate of exchange.

2) The half of the interest which is linked to the C.o.L. Index: In view of the fact that the Consumers' Price Index for the month of August, 1960, as published by the Central Bureau of Statistics, does not include fruit and vegetables, the Bank has consulted with Bank Leumi Le-Israel Trust Co. Ltd. (trustees for the holders of the above bearer debentures) and with the Workers' Bank Trust Co. Ltd. (trustees for the holders of the above registered debentures) in order to establish the rate of interest due to be paid.

In order to avoid delay in the payment of the interest linked to the C.o.L. Index, it has been decided that the Bank now effect payment on the basis of 101 points (Index including fruit and vegetables last published) until such time as the difference, if any, in the calculation of the Index, and the extent to which it affects the rate of payment in accordance with the linking conditions of the debentures, will have been established finally.

Adjustment of the difference, if any, will be effected as follows:

For Bearer Debentures:

To any person presenting the first coupon which will fall due following the final establishment of the differences.

For Registered Debentures:

To those holders whose names appear in the Register as at closing date, i.e., September 5, 1960.

In My Opinion

By JOSHUA RON
Sales Promotion

WIFE is already planning her menus for those fancy Rosh Hashana meals and she's adding up the number of chickens and kilos of fish she's going to need for our family, sister's family, grandparents, uncles, aunts, cousins and all!

It's quite a total and to make sure of getting everything when we want it, good and fresh, cleaned, divided and ready for cooking, I'm off today to hand in our order to Jerusalem's tip poultry and fish store, "Hadag," at the corner of Ben Yehuda and Hapoalim Street.

You're free of worries when shopping at "Hadag" because for 35 years they've been known for A-1 quality, first class service and home delivery. "Hadag" (phone 37883) also has a branch at 31 King George (same phone).

"1001 Arabian Nights" (Orna) is fine for the older kids; I wouldn't take them if they're too young, though.

WITH the Eisenberg rent committee causing a flurry with its suggestions for minimum and maximum rents, key money is back in the news again.

What do you do if something happens to destroy your home for which you paid a heck of a lot of key money? Where do you get the key money to buy an equivalent place somewhere else?

Well, if you've been smart and insured your key money, you can collect from the Dominion Insurance Company, Ltd., 20 Rothschild Blvd., Tel Aviv. While also handling conventional insurance risks, a large part of their business is in covering the unusual risk. You can make an appointment with them by calling 62327.

DURING the Rosh Hashana holidays, pious, dreamy, romantic Jerusalem is the focal point for Israelis from all over the country.

Prices, as they used to be in the Old City in the days of long ago, are still lower in Jerusalem in many places, and your choice is more interestingly varied, especially at such notable spots as Charlotte's Gift Shop.

Situated behind the main Post Office, Charlotte's has been popular for years as the source of her originally designed gifts, and where Charlotte herself loves to give her personal attention to every gift problem.

"Libel" (Eden) is well worth seeing, as is "Ballad of a Soldier" (Habimah).

LOOKING for a pleasant place to spend a few days' holiday? Can suggest somewhere? Strictly between us, you understand? Well, a cottage room at the Dagon Hotel in Ashkelon is ideal, especially between Rosh Hashana and Succot when prices are back to normal. First of all there's nothing to beat Ashkelon weather. It's not humid, not hot. Just sunny and pleasant.

Dagon food and service are first class, their dining room is rustic and beautiful, the bedroom cottages are quiet and comfortable, and they are right on the sea-front, so that relaxing at their private beach is easy and convenient.

HOW are the moods today? Feeling low and miserable? Only thing to do is stand way up high by wearing Freimann and Bein's new model High heel shoes, Italian style, elegant, beautiful, darling and gay. Your whole mood will change when you shop at Freimann and Bein, the Pillars, Jaffa Road, Jerusalem.

Their romantic, bright colours range from light beige to Hawaii Island brown and glistening blacks. Stop in today and shop for the whole family. Well known Mera shoes, among others, for the ladies sturdy men's walking shoes and strong children's footwear are all available at Freimann and Bein.

BRINGING light and joy to Shlomzion Hamalka Street in Jerusalem these days is the newly decorated, gleaming white, front-lit store of Rosenblum, the men's and ladies' outfitters where husband and wife find it a pleasure to go shopping together.

Strikingly beautiful in its new exterior dress, Rosenblum's could well take a top place among fashionable stores in Europe's capitals. Inside, they cater to the ladies with their knitwear selections from Aled and other famous brands, as well as with the latest styles in costumes, coats and dresses.

In the men's section, at the front of the store, their first class personal tailoring as well as ready-to-wear suits attract many of our important personalities, diplomats and tourists from abroad. And their easy payments plan makes it possible for you to "Wear Now, Pay Later." Shopping at Rosenblum's is like being a member of one big happy family, so personal and devoted is their attention to you.

JERUSALEM is crowded once more with visitors, all here for Rosh Hashana. A favourite spot is Safrai's Art Gallery near Zion Square. The main gallery is at the end of a long corridor, down a few steps from the sidewalk on Jaffa Road.

With barely room for two persons to pass in the corridor, and stopping to view the paintings lining the walls, it's a determined visitor who finally makes it to the gallery proper. But then his rewards are manifold, for Safrai's exhibitions are well worth seeing.

JOSHUA RON
Sales Promotion and Advertising

RUSSIA REVISITED (VII)

By Walter Z. Laqueur

USSR Studies Asia and Africa

THE address of the Oriental Institute of the Soviet Academy of Sciences is 2 Armianasky Pereulok, a small street to the east of Moscow's centre. The building is old and dilapidated, but Turgenev and Stanislavski lived there, and in Tsarist times it housed the Lazarev Institute, the centre for the study of Oriental languages. Today it is the centre for Soviet Oriental studies, the place where the training of academic and non-academic cadres is planned and in part carried out.

In recent years, more precisely since 1954, Soviet Oriental studies have been greatly expanded, and it is freely admitted that this is connected with the 'decisive changes in world affairs,' particularly in Asia and Africa. There has, of course, been a school of Russian orientalists since the beginning of the 19th century, including scholars of world renown like Rosen and Oldenburg, Kratchkovski and Kokovtsev, Turayev and Bartold, and in the first 20 years of the Soviet regime there were research institutes and journals concerned with contemporary developments in Asia and the Middle East.

Purges Closed Institutes

The purges of the years 1936-38 brought these activities to an end. The Institutes were closed down and most of their staff arrested, and the journals ceased publication. The "academics" got off more lightly; if they had not been politically active they were left in peace, and continued as before to investigate the use of the particle *ma* in Chinese and similar studies, which even in the totalitarian state seldom arouses excitement. But the World War II thinned their ranks too; a number of the younger and highly promising scholars of the Leningrad school (where until 1950, Soviet Oriental studies were concentrated) lost their lives.

In the early post-war years Soviet Oriental studies were but a shadow of their former self; after a fashion, it is true, they still went on, but apart from a few professional colleagues in the USSR and abroad scarcely anyone took notice of them; neither the party nor the State thought of them as especially important. Practically nobody was concerned with contemporary questions. Soviet Orientalists had neither a journal of their own and but a few other publications. The number of those who chose this as their field of study was few. There were no Africa specialists among historians or economists — the dark continent was left to a small group of anthropologists and philologists.

Change Came in 1955

The big change came in 1955, as part of the general change and relaxation after Stalin's death, when it became less risky to show interest in the recent history of the East. Indeed, the Orientalists were frankly invited to do so. At the 20th CPSU Congress in 1956 Mikoyan said that, while in Africa and Asia decisions of universal significance were being made, Soviet Oriental studies were hibernating. It must be admitted that the Russians don't often do things by halves; every possible encouragement was given to young scholars to enter this field of study. Research institutes and academic faculties sprang up like mushrooms after rain, not only in Moscow and Leningrad but also in Baku, Tiflis, and Tashkent. In regard to China and India there was something to go on, but for the Near and Middle East, South-East Asia and Africa a virtually clean slate had to filled, and a good deal of attention was paid to this. New specialized periodicals were started, and by now new books on these subjects are appearing every few days. In a number of Moscow and provincial high schools the teaching of Hindi and Urdu, Persian and Arabic was introduced, and hundreds if not thousands of young people are no bent on becoming experts on India, China, Africa, or the Near East.

The idea was not to turn out a large body of philologists and medievalists. These of course were useful, but the main purpose was to establish as quickly as possible trained personnel for practical assignments. The same process, though on a more modest scale, occurred after the Second World War in the United States. Both countries await impatiently the first crop of Africa experts.

Five years have passed since it was decided to give high priority to Soviet Oriental studies, and the new cadres are already at work, in Cairo and New Delhi no less than in Moscow. There are first the classical, academic Orientalists whose representatives were well in evidence at the Congress, and who have done considerable work, particularly in Altai and Turki languages and literature, a field in which there was an excellent Russian tradition. Of more recent origin is the intensive study of Indian and Afghan languages and literature, and the first steps to start a school of Africanists, which appear to have been taken in close collaboration with East Germany, more advanced in the study of contemporary African questions than any other Soviet bloc country. Egyptology and the Biblical age attract little interest.

Contemporary Questions

Where real progress has been made, however, is in the study of contemporary questions. There are dozens of books being produced on such subjects as landholding in Syria, the struggle of the Afghan people against the British aggressors, and even "the struggle of the Matabele and Mashona against British Colonialism." The standard of these books is somewhat higher than it was 10 years ago, when the few books and articles that were published were based almost entirely on secondary sources. To write a book on Syria today, the Soviet student has to know the Arab sources and not just cut what he wants out of the "Daily Worker" or "L'Humanite." The tone and tendency have not, it is true, changed much; the authors are still expected to produce useful and not "objectivist" work.

Oriental Languages

Considerable stress is laid on the mastery of Oriental languages; at the congress there were young Soviet specialists with a fluent command of Hindi, Arabic or Korean (they are more behind with African languages because of the shortage of qualified teachers). The syllabus of the Oriental Languages Department of Moscow University provides for the first year 16 hours a week of instruction in the structure and grammar of the language, and the student has to study two Oriental languages, and in addition either English or French. Recordings and tape recordings are used to assist accent and pronunciation. The students have to put out their own news-sheets in their chosen languages, and have intensive conversation exercises with teachers whose mother tongue they are learning. Then, whenever possible, they are sent for one year to the country where that language is spoken.

Although they all take courses in dialectical materialism and the history of the CPSU, there seems to be an essential difference between those now graduating from Soviet Universities and those who received their education in the 'twenties and early 'thirties at the University of the Toilers of the East and similar institutions. The graduates of those times had far less command of the languages, and far less knowledge of history and economics than the graduates of 1960. But they were revolutionaries, whereas their successors today seem to be concerned chiefly with their own advancement. Perhaps that is not wholly just; perhaps it is just the prejudice of a visitor from the West, who is rather struck by the sight of a young girl with manicured nails and high heels lecturing on the proletarian revolution. For her, and for her entire generation, that is something in the pretty distant past.

(Previous articles in this series were published on September 4, 5, 8, 12, 14 and 16.)

ISRAELIS AT MOSCOW CONGRESS

The delegates from Israel to the Congress of Orientalists, who included Yigael Yadin, Uriel Heyd, Haim Rabin, Shlomo Yevin, H. Tadmor and others) were very much in evidence, above all in the section dealing with Semitology, Hebraic Studies and Biblical Archaeology, but also in other subsections of the Orientalists' Congress. It was probably the most active delegation; all its members presented a paper. One of these, Yigael Yadin's "Newly Found Letters of Bar Kochba" was a great success; it took place in what must be one of the smallest lecture rooms of Moscow University but attracted a great many listeners, until in the end there was standing room only. A group of Afghan scholars could be seen who had strayed to the Yadin lecture by mistake, and as far as could be ascertained did not understand much of the proceedings, but they too remained, because as one of them said it was so much more interesting than Afghan studies.

Abraham Yassur, a member of a Mapam Kibbutz and not an "academic" delegate, was to talk about "Contemporary trends in the study of the Old Testament in Israel," or to be precise, on the Bible in the light of dialectical materialism. This lecture was awaited with some trepidation — it was the only one to be presented in Russian. Much to his listeners' surprise he switched to Hebrew after a short opening statement in Russian, and only reverted back to Russian during questions time when he parried not unskilfully some of the criticism of the yet more orthodox dialectical materialists from Moscow and Leningrad.

The contents of this lecture were well above expectations, even for those who did not share the basic beliefs and assumptions of the lecturer. Otherwise, the biblical section brought the predictable attack by Prof. S. Zeitlin against the authenticity of the scrolls; for once Prof. Zeitlin found his match, however, in a Soviet engineer who used the Zeitlin lecture as a pretext to enlarge upon his pet subject — the fate of a 19th century Polish scholar who had been much maligned and whose reputation should be re-examined. It was a perfect dialogue de sourds; even the intervention of the president and an orderly could not restore quiet for a couple of minutes, all in all an exhilarating afternoon.

Members of the Israel delegation took part in receptions at the Israel embassy and met privately Ambassador Harel and his small and dedicated staff doing their job in what is probably not the most enjoyable assignment for a diplomat. Their assistance, given in various ways, big and small, was of great help to the Israel delegates.

WAITING FOR LEFTY

By arrangement with "Ma'ariv"

YESTERDAY'S PRESS

Rights of Soviet Jewry

Lamerhav (Ahdut Ha'avoda) points out that the Paris Conference on the situation of Soviet Jewry took every care to avoid the suspicion of involvement in the Cold War. "This walking on tiptoes did not in the slightest weaken the force of the demands that emerged from the Conference: to restore to the Jews of the Soviet Union their rights as a people," the paper declares. "This demand was strengthened by the fact that the participants did not include enemies of the Soviet Union, and some of them were long-standing and whole-hearted friends of that country..."

Swastikas Again

Herut says that the sudden appearance of large numbers of swastikas in a Norwegian town, eight months after the last epidemic, is extremely surprising in view of the decent character of the Norwegian people and their friendly attitude to the Jews and the State of Israel. The paper wonders whether there is any connection between this outbreak and the presence in Norway at the same time of Mahmud Fawzi, the Egyptian Foreign Minister. Egypt is "the main refuge for the Nazi war criminals," the paper continues, "and there have been rumours for some time that the centre of Nazi anti-Jewish activities for the whole world is situated in Cairo."

Ha'aretz (non-party), referring to Mr. Ben-Gurion's visit to Eilat, says that, although the people of that town may draw some encouragement from visions of the future, something should be done for the development of Eilat in the present.

Davar (Histadrut) welcomes the Histadrut's decision in regard to the transport cooperatives as a first step towards the ultimate ending of hired labour in those organizations.

Al Hamishmar (Mapam) discusses the problem of municipal taxes.

Haboker (General Zionist) criticizes the traffic arrangements in Jerusalem.

Informal Talks on Kashmir May Begin Today in Karachi

By WILLIAM STEVENSON

NEW DELHI (OFNS) — SWEET reason in public and hard bargaining in private will mark the unofficial talks on Kashmir between Mr. Nehru and President Ayoub Khan when they sign the canal waters treaty in Karachi today. The outward show of brotherly affection planned by Ayoub will doubtless conceal many deep-rooted suspicions; still the treaty will end one of the most complex arguments in the history of international waters, made more complicated by the atmosphere of bloodshed and hatred created by partition in 1947.

The £375m. programme to divide and develop the Punjab River waters ends a 13-year deadlock in one of the two major disputes that have poisoned Indo-Pakistan relations. The other is Kashmir. The new treaty specifically debars either country from drawing partisan conclusions regarding their rival claims to Kashmir. President Ayoub did just this, however, in a broadcast claiming Pakistan must have effective control over the sources of the three rivers assigned it by the treaty; meaning control over Kashmir.

Mr. Nehru's mild reply in Parliament was, "It is my misfortune not to agree with the inferences drawn."

Mask of Amiability

Ayoub's remark nonetheless put Indian officials on guard. The opinion is expressed here that Ayoub will be inflexible in privately presenting Pakistan's demands in Kashmir while wearing a public mask of the utmost amiability.

Cautious optimists in both countries regard the treaty as an opportunity for the two leaders to meet and get to know each other, and ultimately, perhaps, to reduce the hostility over Kashmir. The Indian Press by and large has credited Ayoub with lifting the Punjab waters issue from the parish pump level, and Ayoub has praised Nehru for intervening personally to remove the hitches. Such exchanges would have seemed unthinkable a year ago.

More than 50,000,000 people benefit from the waters of the Indus and the five tributaries from which the Punjab gets its name. Partition divided this enormous irrigation system, far bigger than that of either the Nile or Euphrates, in such a way that India got only 2,000,000 hectares out of over 10,000,000 then irrigated. India wanted to divert the waters from Pakistan's richest farmlands to dry areas like the Rajasthan desert. Pakistan accused India of arbitrarily holding back these waters.

World Bank Blue-Print

Mr. Nehru long ago proposed that engineers, not politicians, should study the dispute. An unlikely intermediary, the then chairman of the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, Mr. David Lilienthal, suggested that the World Bank should play a friendly detached role. More than five years ago the World Bank produced the plan on which the treaty is now based. This gives India the use of the three eastern rivers — the Sutlej, Beas and Ravi — and provides Pakistan with substitute water from the western rivers brought by new canals. Foreign aid will finance most of the new canals and storage dams. India will contribute to the cost of the work done in Pakistan. Last-minute hitches arose over the transitional period during which the new canals and reservoirs are being built. This period will last 10 years, extendable to 13 years, and as Pakistan's transferred supplies flow into use, India's obligations to despatch water downstream will progressively shrink.

Although Ayoub took the initiative to end the estrangement, doubts about his real intentions remain. He personally assigned the new Pakistan High Commissioner here, Mr. A.K. Brohi, with the words (it is most reliably reported) "to concentrate on Nehru" and he seems convinced that only direct communication with the Indian Prime Minister will remove the misunderstandings created by intervening busybodies and mischief-makers. Since Brohi's recent appointment the climate has improved.

Economic Improvements

Economically, the estrangement had reduced trade between both countries from an annual £143m. 12 years ago to barely £1m. last year. It resulted in each country arming and disposing its forces against the other. Now frontier communications have improved, senior officers from either side have found opportunities to meet, and there are signs of more sensible economic relations — for example India is offering 10,000 tons of steel after delivering an initial order of 3,500 tons to Pakistan; and India bought more than £900,000 of cotton from Pakistan last season.

These are tiny triumphs on Ayoub's advance against the mountainous problem of Kashmir. Privately his advisers say that Pakistan might give up the idea of a plebiscite (to which Nehru is utterly opposed) if India would take the initiative in suggesting a compromise. Indian policy is to leave Kashmir frozen either side of the cease-fire line, however, and this Ayoub will not accept.

The canal waters treaty is the biggest step forward in the campaign to reduce friction between these Commonwealth neighbours. It opens a new period of economic development in the Indus basin which suffered neglect for more than a decade because of the mutual fears and suspicions. As the outline of this region's future prosperity becomes clear, public speculation on the benefits of cooperation may outweigh the black despair that settles on Indian and Pakistani alike whenever Kashmir is discussed.

Readers' Letters

BEISAN DIGGINGS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — May I avail myself of the hospitality of your columns for an appeal in connection with the excavation of the Roman Theatre in Beisan? The second season of these excavations, which are being carried out by the Prime Minister's Office with the cooperation of the Department of Antiquities, is due to begin in November.

This work requires, in addition to a permanent trained staff, the assistance of interested volunteers. Last year we enjoyed the help of a number of these. It seems possible, moreover, that in view of the widespread general interest in archaeology among the public, there may be those who would welcome the opportunity to lend a hand.

Volunteers may receive their expenses (cost of food and accommodation); the only conditions are a serious interest and preparedness to work for not less than three weeks. Experience is not necessary if they are prepared to learn. They should, however, come equipped with sufficient means to see them through the first six weeks or so.

We are pleased to accept helpers irrespective of sex, nationality or religion; last year's staff included five nationalities.

Those interested should contact the undersigned at the Department of Antiquities, Rehov Shlomo Hamelekh, Jerusalem.

Yours, etc.

SHIMON APPLEBAUM
Director, Excavations, the Roman Theatre, Beisan.

Jerusalem, September 6.

SHEEP-PEN MENACE

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Over two years ago, we were assured by the Hadar Yosef section of the Department of Sanitation that the large pen of several hundred sheep and the open cesspool that they create for fly and flea breeding would be removed from the precincts of Tel Aviv. This was after four years of calling and visiting numerous departments dealing with health and sanitation and animals.

Two years ago I wrote to *The Jerusalem Post* in the hope that the publicity would force the Health and Sanitation departments and the Department of Properties, and that they would, instead, join forces, if this were necessary, to remove this menace to health to a suitable site. At that time, I suggested that if the Department of Properties would refuse to rent this land to the family which keeps the sheep in indescribable filth, this problem would be solved. At that time, the Public Relations officer of the municipality ended his reply with the curious remark that the area near Beit Armon isn't populated, therefore "there hadn't been any complaints these past years!"

In other words, so long as the residents of Shikun Ramat Aviv didn't know where the flies came from or why there were so many, it didn't constitute a health menace.

Now that the new buildings along the Haifa Highway are completed and hundreds of people are moving into new homes, this can no longer be claimed. The more or less constant wind from the sea carries the stench and flies directly across the street and into these fresh new homes.

It is our hope that the Health, Sanitation and Properties Departments will cease to evade their responsibility and while taking action for permanent removal, will in the meantime attend to the temporary measure of dusting and spraying the pen and animals to reduce the flies and fleas which multiply excessively in this heat.

Yours, etc.,

A. S.
(Name and address supplied)

Tel Aviv, June 30.

Ministry of Health Replies

It appears that the sanitary condition of this place is deficient and the sheep-pen is being run without a licence from the Municipal Trade and Industry Department of Tel Aviv.

The Tel Aviv Municipal Inspection Department has brought eight charges against the owners of this sheep-pen, four of which have not yet been heard before the courts.

We have asked the Inspection Department of the Tel Aviv-Jaffa Municipality, whose duty it is to deal with such complaints, to take the steps necessary to liquidate this public nuisance.

N. BEKLER
A/Director of Public Relations, Ministry of Health

Jerusalem, Aug. 26.

Municipality Replies

The two buildings of the sheep-pen have been standing on land of the Ministry of Finance's Department of Properties for the past six years. Your correspondent lives in a hut which she put up about four and a half years ago even though she knew in advance that there were sheep-pens at a distance of no more than 50 metres from her dwelling.

As to the sanitary side, fines have been imposed on the sheep owners several times, and additional cases against them are pending.

ARIEH STEIN
Spokesman, Tel Aviv-Jaffa Municipality

Tel Aviv, August 29.

Copy of this letter was also sent to the Department of Properties of the Ministry of Finance. —Ed. J.P.

PEN FRIENDS

W. STUDER, 20, of Philosophenweg 42, Aarau, Switzerland, is very much interested in corresponding with an Israel girl, and to learn more of this country, in which he is so interested.

*

MR. S. H. SMITS, 17, of Hopikerweg-Oost 179, Hopikerhapel, Holland, wishes to correspond with a boy of 17. He likes to write in English but can also write German.

*

MRS. H. J. DRADER, Deares, Manitoba, Canada, 48 years old, an ex-schoolteacher and a farmer's wife, mother of four children, would like to exchange stamps with an Israeli, for although she is very busy, she finds time for this hobby.

Books for African Neo-Literates

WIDESPREAD literacy campaigns and increasing school enrolment are creating a vast new reading public in Africa. Once classes are over, however, interest tends to flag unless books are made available for these millions of new readers.

An attempt to fulfil this need is being made in the British-administered territories of Kenya, Tanganyika and Uganda by the East Africa Literature Bureau which produces a wide range of reading materials designed to bridge the gap between primers and ordinary books and newspapers. Last year it published 39 new books and 29 reprints, including a collection of plays for children, a guide to village hygiene and an anthology of Luganda verse. Books are printed in over 20 vernaculars as well as in English.

Library services are organized by the Bureau in many parts of the area, including remote districts. Where a community is large enough permanent libraries are set up, and book boxes are sent to small villages at regular intervals.

One of the problems encountered is that of supplying the growing needs of readers who wish to buy books. Last year, in spite of limited staff and resources, the Bureau sold more than 7,000 books to new readers, and in its annual report on the year's activities, it states: "It is now proved beyond all doubt that the key to getting books sold at the present stage of Africa's development is through mobile bookshops." (UNESCO)

For the Holiday

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Look left, right and left again,
and if the way is clear cross quickly but without running.

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STOCK

TAMIR Adv.